CONTENTS

Session 1—High-Mountain Resources of the World
Wyman C. Schmidt, Coordinator ........................................ 1
High-Mountain Forests of the World: Environmental
Similarities and Resource Use Issues
Jack D. Ives ........................................................................ 2
Biology, Taxonomy, Evolution, and Geography of Stone
Pines of the World
Ronald M. Lanner .......................................................... 14
Disturbance and Management Problems in Larch-Cembra
Pine Forests in Europe
Friedrich-Karl Holtmeier .................................................. 25
The Future of High-Mountain Biological Research
Eldon W. Ross .................................................................... 37

Session 2—High-Mountain Resources of North America
Richard Kracht, Coordinator ........................................ 39
Late Quaternary History of Whitebark Pine in the Rocky
Mountains
Richard G. Baker ................................................................ 40
High-Mountain Resources on National Forest Lands
John W. Mumma ................................................................. 49
High-Mountain Resources of National Park Service Lands
Don G. Despain .................................................................. 53
Distribution and Ecology of Whitebark Pine in Western
Canada
R. T. Ogilvie ........................................................................ 54

Session 3—Ecology of Whitebark Pine Forests
Steve Arno and David Mattson, Coordinators ............. 61
Geology, Geomorphology, and Soils Within Whitebark
Pine Ecosystems
Katherine Hansen-Bristow, Clifford Montagne,
Ginger Schmid ................................................................ 62
Climate of Subalpine Pine Woodlands
T. Weaver ........................................................................... 72
Using Wind-Deformed Conifers to Measure Wind Patterns
in Alpine Transition at GLEES
Robert C. Musselman, Gene L. Wooldridge,
Douglas G. Fox, Bernadette H. Connell ....................... 80
Autecology of Whitebark Pine
Ward W. McLaughy and Wyman C. Schmidt ............ 85
Whitebark Pine Community Types and Their Patterns
on the Landscape
Stephen F. Arno and Tad Weaver ............................... 97
Whitebark Pine on the Mount Washburn Massif,
Yellowstone National Park
David J. Mattson and Daniel P. Reinhart .................... 106
Coevolution of Whitebark Pine and Nutcrackers:
Implications for Forest Regeneration
Diana F. Tombak, Lyn A. Hoffmann,
Sharren K. Sund ................................................................ 118
Physical and Chemical Treatments to Improve Germination
of Whitebark Pine Seeds
J. A. Pitel and B. S. P. Wang ................................... 130
Effects of Temperature and Temperature Preconditioning
on Seedling Performance of Whitebark Pine
J. Jacobs and T. Weaver ........................................... 134

Biotic and Microsite Factors Affecting Whitebark Pine
Establishment
Ward W. McLaughy and T. Weaver .......................... 140
Stand Development in Whitebark Pine Woodlands
T. Weaver, F. Forcella, D. Dale ................................. 151
Occurrence of Multiple Stems in Whitebark Pine
T. Weaver and J. Jacobs .................................................. 156
Xylem Resin Monoterpenes of Whitebark Pine in the
Sierra Nevada and Southern Cascades
R. H. Smith ....................................................................... 160
Fire Effects in Whitebark Pine Forests
Penny Morgan and Stephen C. Bunting .................... 166
Insects of Whitebark Pine with Emphasis on Mountain
Pine Beetle
Dale L. Bartos and Kenneth E. Gibson ...................... 171
Diseases of Whitebark Pine with Special Emphasis on
White Pine Blister Rust
Ray Hoff and Susan Hagle ........................................... 179
Historical Uses of Whitebark Pine
B. John Losensky ............................................................. 191
Berry Production in Three Whitebark Pine Forest Types
T. Weaver, K. Kendall, F. Forcella ............................... 198
Use and Impact of Domestic Livestock in Whitebark Pine
Forests
E. Earl Willard ................................................................. 201
Exotic Invasion of Timberline Vegetation, Northern Rocky
Mountains, USA
T. Weaver, J. Lichthart, D. Gustafson .......................... 208
Use of Forest Ecosystem Process Measurements in an
Integrated Environmental Monitoring Program in the
Wind River Range, Wyoming
G. J. White, G. A. Baker, M. E. Harmon,
G. B. Wiersma, D. A. Bruns ............................................ 214
Stone Pines and Bears
David J. Mattson and Charles Jonkel ......................... 223
Elk and Mule Deer Use of Whitebark Pine Forests in
Southwest Montana: An Ecological Perspective
Terry N. Lonner and David F. Pac ............................... 237
Whitebark Pine Seed Dispersal and Establishment: Who’s
Responsible?
Harry E. Hutchins .......................................................... 245
Red Squirrels in the Whitebark Zone
Daniel P. Reinhart and David J. Mattson .................. 256
Whitebark Pine—An Important but Endangered Wildlife
Resource
Katherine C. Kendall and Stephen F. Arno ............... 264
Simulating Disturbances and Conifer Succession in
Whitebark Pine Forests
Robert E. Keane, Stephen F. Arno, James K. Brown,
Diana F. Tombak ............................................................. 274

Session 4—Management Implications
Wendel Hann and Kathy Hansen-Bristow,
Coordinators .................................................................. 289
Wildlife Resources and Habitat Management Objectives
in the Whitebark Pine Ecosystem
Dan Tyers ................................................................. 290
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Response of Vegetation to Livestock Impacts on Green Fescue Sites in the Whitebark Pine Ecosystem</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Streams, Lakes, and Fish in Whitebark Pine Ecosystems</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SNOTEL and Snow Course Data: Describing the Hydrology of Whitebark Pine Ecosystems</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreation in Whitebark Pine Ecosystems: Demand, Problems, and Management Strategies</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Timber Management and Target Stands in the Whitebark Pine Zone</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Role of Genetic Diversity in Whitebark Pine Conservation</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire Behavior Characteristics and Management Implications in Whitebark Pine Ecosystems</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silvicultural Management Alternatives for Whitebark Pine</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reclamation Practices in High-Mountain Ecosystems</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landscape- and Ecosystem-Level Management in Whitebark Pine Ecosystems</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session 5—Where Do We Go From Here?</td>
<td>340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrating Whitebark Pine Into National Park Management Goals</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Survey of Whitebark Pine Management on National Forest Lands</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Gaps and Research Needs for Whitebark Pine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitebark Pine Symposium Highlights</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Trip</td>
<td>355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeing Whitebark Pine in a Northern Rocky Mountain Landscape: Notes for a Field Trip</td>
<td>355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poster Papers</td>
<td>359</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postfire Vegetative Response in a Whitebark Pine Community, Bob Marshall Wilderness, Montana</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relationships Between Whitebark Pine Cone Production and Fall Grizzly Bear Movements</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Fire Effects Information System: An Aid to Wildland Fire Management</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Containerized Whitebark Pine Nursery Production in the Forest Service Northern Region</td>
<td>364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vertical Distribution of Epiphytic Lichens on Three Tree Species in Yellowstone National Park</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana’s Native Plant Society</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrating Whitebark Pine into National Park Management Goals</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Survey of Whitebark Pine Management on National Forest Lands</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Gaps and Research Needs for Whitebark Pine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitebark Pine Symposium Highlights</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Trip</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeing Whitebark Pine in a Northern Rocky Mountain Landscape: Notes for a Field Trip</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poster Papers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postfire Vegetative Response in a Whitebark Pine Community, Bob Marshall Wilderness, Montana</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>