# Contents

## Introduction and Overview

Shrublands Under Fire: Disturbance and Recovery in a Changing World

*Stanley G. Kitchen*


*David A. Charlet*

## Invasive Species and Shrublands

Cheatgrass and Red Brome; the History and Biology of Two Invaders

*Chad R. Reid, Sherel Goodrich, and James E. Bowns*

Invasion of the Exotic Grasses: Mapping their Progression via Satellite

*Eric B. Peterson*

The Indirect Effects of Cheatgrass Invasion: Grasshopper Herbivory on Native Grasses Determined by Neighboring Cheatgrass Abundance

*Julie Beckstead, Susan E. Meyer, and Carol K. Augsperger*

Effects of Herbaceous Species Removal, Fire and Cheatgrass (*Bromus tectorum*) on Soil Water Availability in Sagebrush Steppe

*Alison Whittaker, Bruce Roundy, Jeanne Chambers, Susan Meyer, Robert Blank, Stanley Kitchen, and John Korfmacher*

Controlling Cheatgrass in Winter Range to Restore Habitat and Endemic Fire

*Jennifer L. Vollmer and Joseph G. Vollmer*

Cheatgrass (*Bromus tectorum*) Biocontrol Using Indigenous Fungal Pathogens

*Susan E. Meyer, David L. Nelson, Suzette Clement, and Julie Beckstead*

Spatial and Temporal Seed Dispersal of Squarrose Knapweed (*Centaurea virgata* Lam. ssp. *squarrosa* (Willd.) Gugler) in West Central Utah, a Case Study

*Scott L. Jensen, Stephen B. Monsen, and Pat Fosse*

Medusahead: Available Soil N and Microbial Communities in Native and Invasive Soils

*Robert R. Blank, René Sforza, and Tye Morgan*

Effects of Fire and Restoration Seeding on Establishment of Squarrose Knapweed (*Centaurea virgata* var. *squarrosa*)

*Alison Whittaker and Scott L. Jensen*

## Shrubland Community Dynamics and Restoration

Symbiotic Fungi that Influence Vigor, Biomass and Reproductive Potential of Native Bunch Grasses for Remediation of Degraded Semiarid Rangelands

*Jerry R. Barrow, Mary E. Lucero, and Isaac Reyes-Vera*

Genetic Characterization of Uncultured Fungal Endophytes from *Bouteloua eriopoda* and *Atriplex canescens*

*Mary E. Lucero, Jerry R. Barrow, Ruth Sedillo, Pedro Osuna-Avila, Isaac Reyes-Vera*

Wildfire Rehabilitation Success with and without Chaining on the Henry Mountains, Utah

*Cristina Juran, Bruce A. Roundy, and James N. Davis*
Vole-Driven Restoration of a Parariparian Meadow Complex on the Colorado Plateau (South-Central Utah) ........................................................................................................................................... 107
  Dennis M. Bramble and Jean C. Bramble

Browse Evaluation of Tall Shrubs Based on the Direct Measurement of a Management Objective ........................................................................................................................................... 115
  Richard B. Keigley and Michael R. Frisina

Mule Deer and Elk Winter Diet as an Indicator of Habitat Competition ............................................. 123
  Michael R. Frisina, Carl L. Wambolt, W. Wyatt Fraas, and Glen Guenther

Radial Symmetry in the White Bursage (*Ambrosia dumosa*) in the Mojave Desert.......................... 127
  Steven A. Lei and Simon A. Lei

Reproductive Biology of *Larrea tridentata*: A Comparison Between Core Shrubland and Isolated Grassland Plants at the Sevilleta National Wildlife Refuge, New Mexico .................. 131
  Rosemary L. Pendleton, Burton K. Pendleton, Karen R. Wetherill, and Terry Griswold

**Fire Recovery in Shrublands** ........................................................................................................... 137

A Survey of Vegetation and Wildland Fire Hazards on the Nevada Test Site........................................... 139
  Dennis J. Hansen and W. Kent Ostler

Trout Creek 1999 Burn ....................................................................................................................... 147
  Sherel Goodrich

Trend of Mountain Big Sagebrush Crown Cover and Ground Cover on Burned Sites, Uinta Mountains and West Tavaputs Plateau, Utah........................................................................................................... 151
  Sherel Goodrich, Allen Huber, and Brian Monroe

Very Large Scale Aerial (VLSA) Imagery for Assessing Postfire Bitterbrush Recovery .......... 161
  Corey A. Moffet, J. Bret Taylor, and D. Terrance Booth

20 Years of Natural Recovery after Wildfire on Northern Nevada Rangelands ............................. 169
  Ann P. Bollinger and Barry L. Perryman

Microsite and Time Since Prescribed Fire’s Influence on Soil Microbiology in a Pinyon Woodland ................................................................................................................................. 175
  Benjamin M. Rau, Robert R. Blank, and Tye Morgan

**Field Trips** ....................................................................................................................................... 179

Great Basin Cold Desert Shrublands and the Desert Experimental Range .............................. 181
  Stanley G. Kitchen and Stephanie L. Carlson

Disturbance and Rehabilitation of Cold to Warm Desert Transitional Shrublands in Southwestern Utah .................................................................................................................................................. 187
  Chad Reid and James Bowns