Supplement 2

Extended Index of Additional Readings Related to Recreation Fees and the USDA-Forest Service’s Recreational Fee Demonstration Program

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Summary

This document is a supplement intended for use with Issues and Concerns Related to the USDA Forest Service’s Recreational Fee Demonstration Program. It allows those who seek additional information about the USDA-Forest Service’s Recreation Fee Demonstration program and fees in general to find relevant sources of information quickly and easily. This index has two primary sections. The first contains parenthetical references presented by subject for ease of reference and the second contains all cited sources arranged alphabetically. The subjects parallel those found in the Issues and Concerns document. A specific index of the most relevant sources appears in the related document entitled Supplement 1: Short Index of Readings Related to Recreation Fees and the Recreational Fee Demonstration Program.

A primary source for this project has been an annotated bibliography completed in 1999 by staff of the USDA Forest Service’s Rocky Mountain Research Station. It contains descriptions of 294 research publications related to recreation fees or the Recreational Fee Demonstration program and published between 1963 and 1999. That document is currently an unpublished reference resource available electronically and publicly on the Internet at Recreation Fee Bibliography - Wildland Resource Valuation or through the following direct address: (http://www.fs.fed.us/rm/value/research-recfee_bibliog.html).

Other significant sources include Congressional Hearing testimony, annual agency reports submitted to Congress, reports related to Individual Recreation Fee Demonstration program pilot projects, and reports compiled by the General Accounting Office and Congressional Research Service. The Forest Service distributes electronic copies of annual agency reports and other materials related to the program through the Recreation Fees on National Forests website. A direct link to the site is available at the following internet address: (http://www.fs.fed.us/recreation/fee_demo/fee_intro.shtml).

General Accounting Office reports are available at the Find GAO Reports website. Select the | GAO Reports | Find GAO Reports | menu options where a search under the keyword “recreation” will find the relevant reports. The direct link is available at http://www.gao.gov/docdblite/form.php?entry=1. Congressional Research Service’s nonpartisan reports related to the Recreational Fee Demonstration program are redistributed through the Library of Congress’s National Library for the Environment website at Congressional Research Service Reports at the National Library for the Environment (NLE) which is at http://cnie.org/NLE/CRS/.
Additional Sources for Information Related To Fees

Some affected parties and stakeholders
(Anderson 2001), (Bengston and Fan 2000), (Bengston and Fan 2001), (Bschor 2001), (Hoschek 2001), (HPRC 2001), (IMBA 2000), (Johnson 2001), (Keith 2001), (Lamb 2001), (Mackey 2001), (Robertson 2001), (Spencer 2001), (Viehman 2001), (Warren 2001), (Zauberls 2001)

The appropriateness of fees in addressing the need for additional funding
(Lowry 1993), (Martin 1999)

Trust
(Anderson 2001), (Winter, Burkhardt et al. 1998), (Winter and Palucki 1999)

Distributive effects of fees
Impacts to low-income visitors

Effects on local residents
(Martin 1999), (McCarville, Reiling and White 1996), (Walsh, Peterson and McKean 1989)

Effects on specific user groups
(Baumol 1980), (Bowker and Leeworthy 1998a), (Bowker and Leeworthy 1998b), (Carr and Williams 1992), (Crompton 1984a), (Crompton 1984c), (Hoffman 1997), (Hoover 1978), (LaPage 1968), (LaPage, Cormier, Hamilton and Cormier 1975), (Martin 1999), (Reiling and Cheng 1995), (Reiling, Cheng et al. 1996)

Other general consequences of fees
Displacement
(Marsinko 2000), (Schneider and Budruk 1999)

Acceptability of fees

The general acceptability of fees

Acceptability of the Fee Demonstration program
Acceptability of fees in wilderness

Pricing structure

Stakeholder issues and concerns relating to price and pricing
(McLean and Johnson 1997), (Miller 1998)

Comments and suggestions from research related to price and pricing

Differential pricing

Demand
Willingness to pay

Economic aspects of charging fees
(Bierhanzl and Downing 1998), (Cory 1980), (Daniels 1987), (Different Drummer 1995), (Gibbs 1977), (Gibbs 1980), (Gibbs and van Hees 1981), (Guldin and Kroon 1987), (Leal and Fretwell 1997), (Loomis 1982), (Mangun and Loomis 1987), (Miller 1998), (Monroe and Petroshius 1981), (Mumy and Hanke 1975), (O'Toole 1999), (Peterson, Loomis and Sorg 1985), (Reiling and Anderson 1985), (Schultz, McAvoy and Dustin 1988), (Teasley, Bergstrom et al. 1993), (Teasley, Bergstrom et al. 1994), (Utah Science 1993), (Wennergren 1964)

Fee Implementation issues and concerns

Concerns regarding the initiation and development of the Fee Demonstration Program
(Anderson 2001)

General fee implementation issues

The effect of fees on volunteerism
(Martin 1999), (Zauberls 2001)

Program and financial accountability

(Goodale 2001), (Martin 1999)
Monitoring and evaluation


“Birthright” and “heritage” issues

(Martin 1999)

Public safety

(Fletcher 1984)

Potential impact on natural resources related to fees being charged

(Moskowitz 1998), (O'Toole 1991), (Powers 1999), (Sierra Club Yodeler 1999), (Watzman 2001)

Revenue distribution

(Huebner 1992), (Schneider, LaPointe et al. 1999)

Liability concerns

(Kozlowski 1984), (USDOI & USDA 1998)

Encouraging appropriate innovation

(Absher, McCollum et al. 1999)

Research questions

Bibliography


