



## THE OUTBACK™ SAVANNAH ROAD GRADER

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### PURPOSE

The purpose of the Tech Tip is to report on demonstrations of the Outback™ Savannah Road Grader and its possible applications for the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) Forest Service.

### OVERVIEW

In November 2002, engineers from the San Dimas Technology and Development Center (SDTDC) met in Tallahassee, FL, to evaluate Outback Savannah Road Graders owned by Federal and county agencies.

The grader appeared to be affordable and easy to use for light maintenance. The grader, however, cannot reconstruct roads, pull ditches, or perform heavy maintenance.

### OUTBACK SAVANNAH ROAD GRADER

The high-speed Outback Savannah Road Grader was developed by the Savannah Company (figure 1). It has a hydraulic-relief system, a remote control, and a three-in-one operation that windrows, finish-blades, and compacts. The trailer-mounted highway-rated grader can be pulled by most tractors (100-horsepower recommended), heavy equipment, or heavy-duty trucks.

### Three-in-One Operation

#### Scarifying blades

Five scarifying blades are on the front of the machine (figure 2). These blades cut through roadway erosion such as corrugated washboarding patterns, wheel ruts, potholes, and washouts



Figure 1—Outback™ Savannah Road Grader.



Figure 2—Scarifying blade.

(figure 3). The reversible and double-sided blades are available in high-strength steel tipped with tungsten carbide. Angles can be set to 40, 25, 0, -25, or -40 degrees by manually pulling a pin and rotating the blade (figures 4 and 5).



Figure 3—Scarifying blade.



Figure 4—Rotating blade to adjust angle.



Figure 5—Pulling pin to adjust angle.

### Finish blading

Two fixed-in-position finishing blades are located side by side. The hydraulic reliever allows one blade to lift over an obstruction while the other blade remains in contact with the ground. Hydraulics tilt the trailer frame to maintain up to a 5-percent crown in the road.

### Compacting

The grader has eight pneumatic compaction tires that roll the surface after grading (figure 6). The grader weighs 5,000 pounds dry, 6,300 pounds with a full water ballast tank, and 7,800 pounds with an added counterweight.



Figure 6—Compacting tires and weight.

### Hydraulic System and Controls

A hydraulic relief mechanism allows the scarifying and finishing blades to glide over obstructions. After the blade clears an obstruction, the hydraulic pressure immediately pushes the blade back into the grading position (figures 7, 8, 9, and 10), protecting the grader from damage and improving operator comfort.

The operator controls the grader with a hand-held controller from the cab of the tow vehicle (figure 11). The operator also can adjust the pressure at which the relieving action engages.



Figure 7—Elevation showing boulder top in road.



Figure 10—Notice how offcenter the blade is when taking the impact.



Figure 8—Grader at work.



Figure 11—Hand-held controller.



Figure 9—Blade hydraulic system absorbing the impact of boulder.

## Towing

The grader has a 10-ton-rated swivel hook that accommodates a variety of tow vehicles (figure 12). A pintle hook, a 2-inch ball with a lock-down top latch, or a tractor-type drawbar is required. The grader can be pulled by a heavy-duty truck at normal highway speeds to and from jobsites (figure 13).



Figure 12—Grader pulled by a tractor.



Figure 13—Grader pulled by a heavy-duty truck.

## Benefits

The benefits of the grader are:

- Lower initial cost—\$40,000, plus a suitable tow vehicle.
- Lower fuel costs—most motorgraders use 7 to 8 gallons of diesel fuel per hour of grading. A large truck pulling the grader uses about 4 gallons of fuel per hour.
- Operational benefits—minimum training is required.

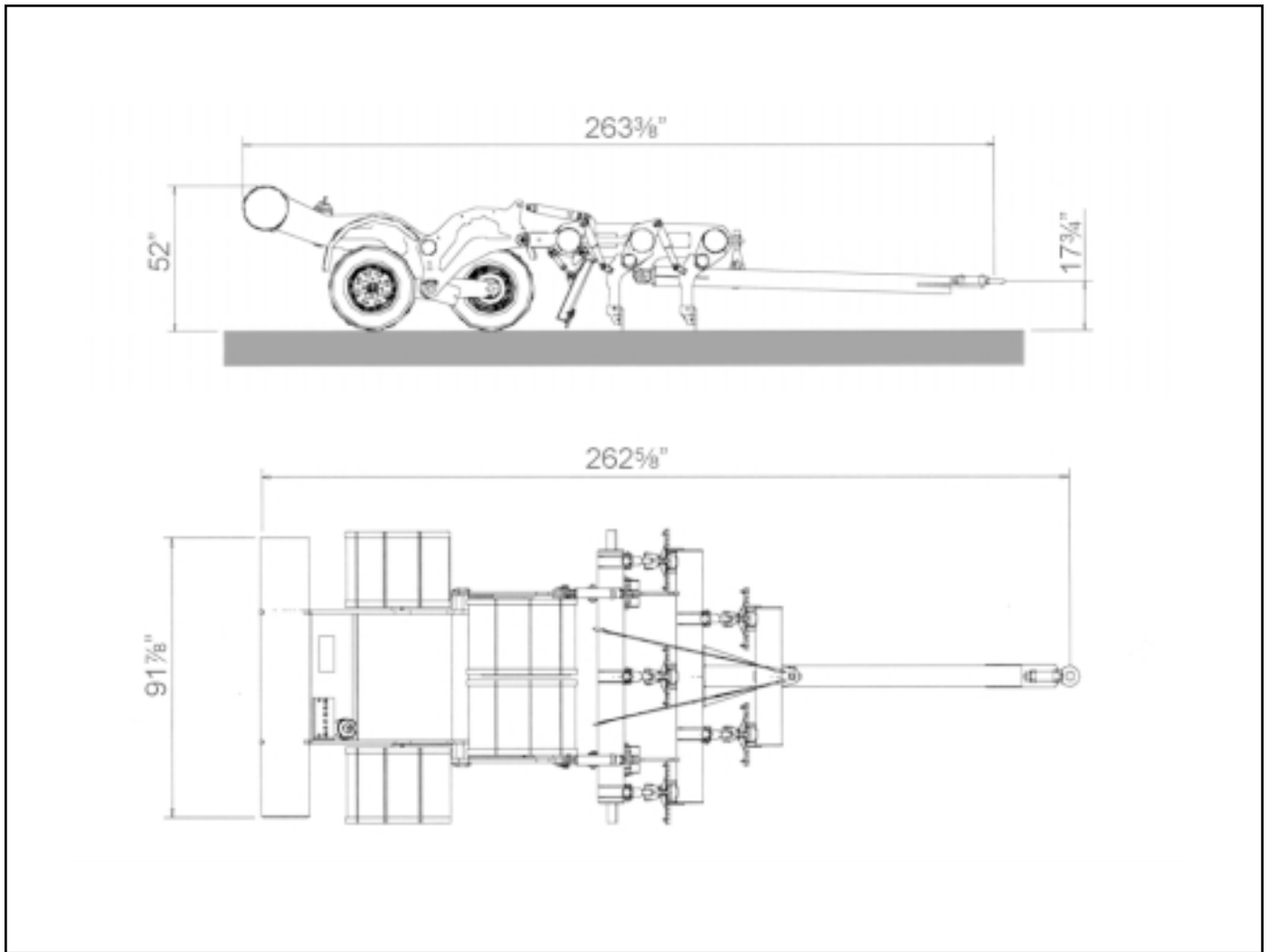


Figure 14—Specification drawings.

## Specifications

The specifications for the grader are:

- Five scarifying blades. Tungsten hardfacing (optional).
- Two finishing blades.
- Eight pneumatic compaction tires.
- Two 2-1/2-inch by 8-inch lift cylinders, five 2-inch by 6-inch hydraulic displacement cylinders, and two 1-1/2-inch by 4-inch hydraulic displacement cylinders.
- Hydraulic manifold, including a pressure relief valve and gauge.
- 1-gallon nitrogen accumulator.
- 12-volt heavy-duty battery.
- 12-volt dc electric/hydraulic power rack.
- Hydraulic safety valve to prevent accidental lowering of the machine during transport.
- Road registration kit, including trailer brakes and grader brakes, and tail, indicator, and clearance lights.
- Mudguards for compaction tires.
- Remote control cable with toggle switch and battery connections.
- Weight: 5,000 pounds dry, 6,300 pounds with full water ballast tank, and 7,800 pounds with added counterweight.

## SUMMARY

The Outback Savannah Road Grader provides an additional option for land managers who maintain access on native and aggregate road surfaces. The user-friendly, trailer-mounted equipment lets more employees help with light road maintenance.

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