

# Contents

Preface.....	ii
Opening Remarks for the Fort Valley Centennial Celebration .....	iii
<i>G. Sam Foster, Station Director, USFS Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fort Collins, CO</i>	
Fort Valley Studies: A Natural Laboratory for Research and Education .....	1
<i>Brian W. Geils, Scientist-in-Charge, USFS, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
“It Was a Young Man’s Life”: G. A. Pearson .....	3
<i>Susan D. Olberding, Historian/Archivist, USFS Fort Valley Experimental Forest, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
Historical Review of Fort Valley Studies on Stand Management.....	18
<i>Peter F. Ffolliott, Professor, School of Natural Resources, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ</i>	
Forest Regeneration Research at Fort Valley.....	25
<i>L. J. (Pat) Heidmann, (ret.), USFS, Fort Valley Experimental Forest, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
Fire and Fuels Research at Fort Valley and Long Valley Experimental Forests .....	38
<i>Stephen S. Sackett (ret.) and Sally M. Haase, Research Foresters, US Forest Service, Pacific Southwest Research Station, Riverside, CA</i>	
Range Management Research, Fort Valley Experimental Forest.....	48
<i>Henry A. Pearson, (ret.), USFS/Agricultural Research Service, Athens, TX; Warren P. Clary, (ret.), USFS, Meridian, ID; Margaret M. Moore, Northern Arizona University School of Forestry, Flagstaff, AZ; and Carolyn Hull Sieg, USFS, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
Contributions of Silvicultural Studies at Fort Valley to Watershed Management of Arizona’s Ponderosa Pine Forests .....	60
<i>Gerald J. Gottfried, Research Forester, USFS Rocky Mountain Research Station, Forests and Woodlands Program, Phoenix, AZ; Peter F. Ffolliott, University of Arizona, School of Natural Resources, Tucson, AZ; and Daniel G. Neary, USFS Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
Forest Pathology and Entomology at Fort Valley Experimental Forest .....	68
<i>Brian W. Geils, USFS, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
The Fort Valley Experimental Forest, Ponderosa Pine, and Wildlife Habitat Research .....	81
<i>David R. Patton, (ret.), Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ, and Former Project Leader, USFS, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Fort Collins, CO</i>	
Memories of Fort Valley From 1938 to 1942 .....	89
<i>Frank H. Wadsworth, (ret.), Research Forester, USFS International Institute of Tropical Forestry, San Juan, PR</i>	

## Poster Papers

### **Plant Recruitment in a Northern Arizona Ponderosa Pine Forest: Testing Seed- and Leaf Litter-Limitation Hypotheses .....94**

**Scott R. Abella**, *Public Lands Institute and School of Life Sciences,  
University of Nevada Las Vegas, Las Vegas, NV*

### **Forty Years Later at Taylor Woods: Merging the Old and New ..... 100**

**John D. Bailey**, *College of Forestry, Oregon State University,  
Corvallis, OR*

### **“Growing Trees Backwards”: Description of a Stand Reconstruction Model ..... 106**

**Jonathan D. Bakker**, *College of Forest Resources, University of  
Washington, Seattle, WA*; **Andrew J. Sánchez Meador**, *USFS Forest  
Management Service Center, Fort Collins, CO*; **Peter Z. Fulé**, *School  
of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ*; **David  
W. Huffman**, *Ecological Restoration Institute, Northern Arizona  
University, Flagstaff, AZ*; and **Margaret M. Moore**, *School of Forestry,  
Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ*

### **The Hill Plots: A Rare Long-Term Vegetation Study ..... 116**

**Jonathan D. Bakker**, *College of Forest Resources, University of  
Washington, Seattle, WA*; **Margaret M. Moore**, *School of Forestry,  
Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ*; and **Daniel C. Laughlin**,  
*Ecological Restoration Institute, Northern Arizona University,  
Flagstaff, AZ*

### **Removing the Tree-Ring Width Biological Trend Using Expected Basal Area Increment ..... 124**

**Franco Biondi**, *DendroLab, Department of Geography, University of  
Nevada, Reno, NV*; and **Fares Qeadan**, *Department of Mathematics  
and Statistics, University of Nevada, Reno, NV*

### **Characteristics of Buckbrush Shrubs Exposed to Herbivores after Seven Years of Protection ..... 132**

**W. Walker Chancellor**, **David W. Huffman**, *Ecological Restoration  
Institute, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ*; and **Margaret M.  
Moore**, *School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ*

### **Revisiting Pearson’s Climate and Forest Type Studies on the Fort Valley Experimental Forest ..... 135**

**Joseph E. Crouse**, *Ecological Restoration Institute (ERI), Northern  
Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ*; **Margaret M. Moore**, *School of  
Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ*; and **Peter  
Z. Fulé**, *ERI and School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University,  
Flagstaff, AZ*

<b>Early Thinning Experiments Established by the Fort Valley Experimental Forest.....</b>	<b>145</b>
<i>Benjamin P. De Blois, School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ; Alex. J. Finkral, School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ; Andrew J. Sánchez Meador, USFS, Forest Management Service Center, Fort Collins, CO; and Margaret M. Moore, School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
<b>Historical and Contemporary Lessons From Ponderosa Pine Genetic Studies at the Fort Valley Experimental Forest, Arizona .....</b>	<b>150</b>
<i>Laura E. DeWald, Natural Resources Conservation Management, Western Carolina University, Cullowhee, NC; and Mary Frances Mahalovich, U.S. Forest Service, Northern, Rocky Mountain, Southwestern and Intermountain Regions, Moscow, ID</i>	
<b>Forest Structure and Tree Recruitment Changes on a Permanent Historical Cinder Hills Plot Over a 130-Year Period .....</b>	<b>156</b>
<i>Jacob H. Dyer, Department of Forest and Wildlife Ecology, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI; Andrew J. Sánchez Meador, USFS, Forest Management Service Center, Fort Collins, CO; Margaret M. Moore, School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ; and Jonathan D. Bakker, College of Forest Resources, University of Washington, Seattle, WA</i>	
<b>Pine Regeneration Following Wildland Fire .....</b>	<b>162</b>
<i>Katherine J. Elliott, James M. Vose, USFS, Coweeta Hydrologic Laboratory, Southern Research Station, Otto, NC; and Alan S. White, School of Forest Resources, University of Maine, Orono, ME</i>	
<b>The U.S. Geological Survey Paleomagnetism Laboratory at Fort Valley Experimental Forest—1970-1991 .....</b>	<b>168</b>
<i>Shirley Elston and Carolyn Shoemaker, Volunteers and Wives, U.S. Geological Survey, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
<b>Growth of a 45-Year-Old Ponderosa Pine Plantation: An Arizona Case Study .....</b>	<b>175</b>
<i>Peter F. Ffolliott, School of Natural Resources, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ; Gerald J. Gottfried, USFS, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Phoenix, AZ; Cody L. Stropki, School of Natural Resources, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ; and L. J. Heidmann USFS (ret.), Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
<b>The Resin Composition of Ponderosa Pine (<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>) Attacked by the Roundheaded Pine Beetle (<i>Dendroctonus adjunctus</i>) (Coleoptera: Curculionidae, Scolytinae) .....</b>	<b>178</b>
<i>Melissa J. Fischer, Kristen M. Waring, Richard W. Hofstetter, and Thomas E. Kolb, School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	

<b>A Century of Meteorological Observations at Fort Valley Experimental Forest: A Cooperative Observer Program Success Story .....</b>	<b>183</b>
<i>Daniel P. Huebner and Susan D. Olberding, USFS, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ; Byron Peterson, National Weather Service, Flagstaff Weather Forecast Office, Bellemont, AZ; and Dino DeSimone, USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service, Phoenix, AZ</i>	
<b>Dynamics of Buckbrush Populations Under Simulated Forest Restoration Alternatives .....</b>	<b>186</b>
<i>David W. Huffman, Ecological Restoration Institute, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ; and Margaret M. Moore, School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
<b>Understanding Ponderosa Pine Forest-Grassland Vegetation Dynamics at Fort Valley Experimental Forest Using Phytolith Analysis .....</b>	<b>191</b>
<i>Becky K. Kerns, USFS, Pacific Northwest Research Station, Portland, OR; Margaret M. Moore and Stephen C. Hart, School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
<b>Tree Ecophysiology Research at Taylor Woods.....</b>	<b>196</b>
<i>Thomas E. Kolb, School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ; and Nate G. McDowell, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Earth and Environmental Sciences Division, Los Alamos, NM</i>	
<b>Forest and Range Research on the “Wild Bill Plots” (1927-2007) .....</b>	<b>203</b>
<i>Daniel C. Laughlin, School of Forestry and Ecological Restoration Institute, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ; and Margaret M. Moore, School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
<b>Ecological Restoration Experiments (1992-2007) at the G. A. Pearson Natural Area, Fort Valley Experimental Forest .....</b>	<b>209</b>
<i>Margaret M. Moore, W. Wallace Covington, Peter Z. Fulé, Stephen C. Hart, and Thomas E. Kolb, School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ; Joy N. Mast, Carthage College, Kenosha, WI; Stephen S. Sackett, (ret.), USFS Pacific Southwest Research Station, Riverside, CA; and Michael R. Wagner, School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
<b>Total Carbon and Nitrogen in Mineral Soil After 26 Years of Prescribed Fire: Long Valley and Fort Valley Experimental Forests .....</b>	<b>219</b>
<i>Daniel G. Neary, USFS, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ; Sally M. Haase, USFS, Pacific Southwest Research Station, Riverside CA; and Steven T. Overby, USFS, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
<b>A Century of Cooperation: The Fort Valley Experimental Forest and the Coconino National Forest in Flagstaff .....</b>	<b>224</b>
<i>Susan D. Olberding, USFS, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ; Karen Malis-Clark and Peter J. Pilles, Jr., USFS, Coconino National Forest, Flagstaff, AZ; and Dennis Lund, USFS (ret.), Ecological Restoration Institute, NAU, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	

<b>93 Years of Stand Density and Land-Use Legacy Research at the Coulter Ranch Study Site.....</b>	<b>230</b>
<i>Andrew J. Sánchez Meador, USFS, Forest Management Service Center, Fort Collins, CO; and Margaret M. Moore, School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
<b>Fort Valley’s Early Scientists: A Legacy of Distinction.....</b>	<b>237</b>
<i>Andrew J. Sánchez Meador, USFS, Forest Management Service Center, Fort Collins, CO; and Susan D. Olberding, USFS, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
<b>Vascular Plant Checklist of the Chimney Spring and Limestone Flats Prescribed Burning Study Areas Within Ponderosa Pine Experimental Forests in Northern Arizona .....</b>	<b>242</b>
<i>Catherine Scudieri, School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ, USFS, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ; James F. Fowler, Carolyn Hull Sieg, USFS, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Flagstaff, AZ; Laura Williams, Department of Biological Sciences, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ; and Sally M. Haase, USFS, Pacific Southwest Research Station, Riverside, CA</i>	
<b>Effects of Ecological Restoration Alternative Treatments on Nonnative Plant Species Establishment .....</b>	<b>250</b>
<i>Michael T. Stoddard and Christopher M. McGlone, Ecological Restoration Institute (ERI), Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ; and Peter Z. Fulé, ERI and School of Forestry, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ</i>	
<b>Roots of Research: Raphael Zon and the Origins of Forest Experiment Stations.....</b>	<b>257</b>
<i>Jeremy C. Young, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN</i>	
<b>Appendices</b>	
<b>Fort Valley Experimental Forest Research Projects: 1909-1926.....</b>	<b>263</b>
<b>Publications Related to Fort Valley Experimental Forest Research ..</b>	<b>267</b>
<i>Compiled by Susan D. Olberding</i>	