

# Appendix A: Common and Scientific Names

## Plants

Common Name	Scientific Name
Alder	<i>Alnus</i> spp.
Alder, speckled	<i>Alnus rugosa</i>
Alder, Sitka	<i>Alnus crispa</i>
Antelope-brush; bitter-brush	<i>Purshia tridentata</i>
Apple, common	<i>Pyrus malus</i>
Ash	<i>Fraxinus</i> spp.
Ash, mountain	<i>Sorbus americana</i>
Ash, white	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>
Aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>
Aspen, bigtooth	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>
Aspen, quaking	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>
Basswood	<i>Tilia</i> spp.
Bearberry	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>
Beech	<i>Fagus</i> spp.
Beech, American	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>
Birch	<i>Betula</i> spp.
Birch, bog	<i>Betula glandulosa</i>
Birch, gray	<i>Betula populifolia</i>
Birch, low	<i>Betula pumila</i>
Birch, paper	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>
Birch, sweet	<i>Betula lenta</i>
Birch, white	<i>Betula alba</i>
Birch, yellow	<i>Betula lutea</i>
Birch, yellow	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>
Blackberry, Allegheny	<i>Rubus alleghaniensis</i>
Blackberry; dewberry; raspberry; bramble	<i>Rubus</i> spp.
Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium</i> spp.
Blueberry, dwarf	<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>
Bogmyrtle, sweetgale	<i>Myrica gale</i>
Buckthorn, alderleaf	<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>
Buffaloberry, russet	<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>
Cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>
Ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus</i> spp.
Cedar, northern white	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>
Cedar, western red	<i>Thuja plicata</i>
Cedar, white	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>
Cherry, black	<i>Prunus serotina</i>
Cherry, pin	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>
Chokecherry, common	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>

# Plants

Common Name	Scientific Name
Cottonwood	<i>Populus</i> spp.
Cottonwood, black	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>
Cranberry, highbush	<i>Viburnum edule</i>
Cranberry, mountain	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>
Cranberry, southern mountain	<i>Vaccinium erythrocarpum</i>
Dewberry, bristly	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>
Dogwood	<i>Cornus</i> spp.
Elm	<i>Ulmus</i> spp.
Elm, American	<i>Ulmus americana</i>
Filbert, beaked	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>
Fir	<i>Abies</i> spp.
Fir, balsam	<i>Abies balsamifera</i>
Fir, balsam	<i>Abies balsamea</i>
Fir, Douglas-	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
Fir, grand	<i>Abies grandis</i>
Fir, noble	<i>Abies procera</i>
Fir, Pacific silver	<i>Abies amabilis</i>
Fir, red	<i>Abies magnifica</i>
Fir, silver	<i>Abies amabilis</i>
Fir, subalpine	<i>Abies lasiocarpa</i>
Fir, white	<i>Abies concolor</i>
Fireweed	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>
Grape, Oregon	<i>Mahonia repens</i>
Hemlock	<i>Tsuga</i> spp.
Hemlock, eastern	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>
Hemlock, mountain	<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>
Hemlock, western	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>
Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera</i> spp.
Hophornbeam, American	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>
Huckleberry, black	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>
Huckleberry, blueleaved or Cascade	<i>Vaccinium deliciosum</i>
Juniper, common	<i>Juniperus communis</i>
Juniper, Rocky Mountain	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>
Kalmia	<i>Kalmia</i> spp.
Kalmia; mountain-laurel	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>
Labrador-tea	<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i>
Larch, eastern (tamarack)	<i>Larix laricina</i>
Larch, subalpine	<i>Larix lyallii</i>
Larch, western	<i>Larix occidentalis</i>
Leatherleaf, Cassandra	<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>
Ledum, crystal-tea	<i>Ledum decumbens</i>
Lupine	<i>Lupinus</i> spp.
Maple	<i>Acer</i> spp.
Maple, mountain	<i>Acer spicatum</i>

# Plants

Common Name	Scientific Name
Maple, mountain	<i>Acer glabrum</i>
Maple, red	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
Maple, striped	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>
Maple, sugar	<i>Acer saccharum</i>
Oak	<i>Quercus</i> spp.
Oak, Gambel	<i>Quercus gambelii</i>
Oak, northern red	<i>Quercus rubra</i>
Pine	<i>Pinus</i> spp.
Pine, eastern white	<i>Pinus strobus</i>
Pine, gray or jack	<i>Pinus divaricata</i>
Pine, jack	<i>Pinus banksiana</i>
Pine, limber	<i>Pinus flexilis</i>
Pine, lodgepole	<i>Pinus contorta</i>
Pine, ponderosa	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>
Pine, red	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>
Pine, Scotch	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>
Pine, southern	<i>Pinus taeda</i> , <i>P. elliotii</i> , <i>P. palustris</i>
Pine, white	<i>Pinus strobus</i>
Pine, whitebark	<i>Pinus albicaulis</i>
Poplar, balsam	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>
Poplar, necklace	<i>Populus virginiana</i>
Poplar, Pennsylvanian	<i>Populus pensylvanica</i>
Rhododendron, Canadian	<i>Rhododendron canadense</i>
Rhododendron, Lapland; rosebay, Lapland	<i>Rhododendron lapponicum</i>
Rose	<i>Rosa</i> spp.
Sagebrush	<i>Artemisia</i> spp.
Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier</i> spp.
Serviceberry, Saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
Snowberry, common	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>
Spruce	<i>Picea</i> spp.
Spruce, black	<i>Picea mariana</i>
Spruce, Engelmann	<i>Picea engelmannii</i>
Spruce, Norway	<i>Picea abies</i>
Spruce, red	<i>Picea rubens</i>
Spruce, white	<i>Picea glauca</i>
Sweetfern, alien	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>
Viburnum	<i>Viburnum</i> spp.
Viburnum; arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>
Wheatgrass	<i>Agropyron</i> spp.
Whortleberry, grouse	<i>Vaccinium scoparium</i>
Willow	<i>Salix</i> spp.
Willow, scouler	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>
Willow, grayleaf	<i>Salix glauca</i>
Witchhazel, common	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>

# Animals

Common Name	Scientific Name
Bachman's sparrow	<i>Aimophila aestivalis</i>
Badger	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>
Bear, black	<i>Ursus americanus</i>
Bear, brown	<i>Ursus arctos</i>
Bear, grizzly (brown)	<i>Ursus arctos</i>
Bear, polar	<i>Ursus maritimus</i>
Beaver	<i>Castor canadensis</i>
Bison	<i>Bos bison</i>
Bison, plains	<i>Bos bison</i>
Bison, wood	<i>Bos bison</i>
Blackbird, red-winged	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>
Bobcat	<i>Lynx rufus</i>
Caribou	<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>
Caribou, woodland	<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>
Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>
Cottontail, dessert	<i>Sylvilagus audubonii</i>
Cottontail, mountain	<i>Sylvilagus nuttallii</i>
Cougar	<i>Felis concolor</i>
Coyote	<i>Canis latrans</i>
Deer	<i>Odocoileus</i> spp.
Deer, mule	<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>
Deer, white-tailed	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>
Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus</i> spp.
Eagle, golden	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
Elk	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>
Feral cat	<i>Felis catus</i>
Feral dog	<i>Canis familiaris</i>
Ferret, black-footed	<i>Mustela nigripes</i>
Fisher	<i>Martes pennanti</i>
Flicker, northern	<i>Colaptes aurantus</i>
Fox, arctic	<i>Alopex lagopus</i>
Fox, gray	<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>
Fox, red	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>
Goat, mountain	<i>Oreamnos americanus</i>
Goshawk, northern	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>
Grouse	<i>Dendragapus</i> spp., <i>Bonasa</i> spp.
Grouse, ruffed	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>
Grouse, spruce	<i>Dendragapus canadensis</i>
Hare, east Finland	<i>Lepus timidus</i> , <i>L. europaeus</i>
Hawk, Harlan's (red-tailed)	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>
Hawk, red-tailed	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>
Ibex, Tatra Mountain	<i>Capra ibex</i>
Jackrabbit, black-tailed	<i>Lepus californicus</i>

# Animals

Common Name	Scientific Name
Jackrabbit, white-tailed	<i>Lepus townsendii</i>
Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
Lion, African	<i>Panthera leo</i>
Lion, mountain	<i>Felis concolor</i>
Lynx	<i>Lynx canadensis</i>
Lynx, Canada	<i>Lynx canadensis</i>
Lynx, european	<i>Lynx lynx</i>
Lynx, Iberian	<i>Lynx pardinus</i>
Lynx, Newfoundland	<i>Lynx canadensis subsolanus</i>
Macaque, Japanese	<i>Macaca fuscata</i>
Marmot, hoary	<i>Marmota caligata</i>
Marten, American	<i>Martes americana</i>
Mink	<i>Mustela vison</i>
Mink, sea	<i>Mustela macrodon</i>
Moose	<i>Alces alces</i>
Mouse, white-footed	<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>
Mouse, wood	<i>Apodemus sylvaticus</i>
Murrelet, marbled	<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i>
Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>
Owl, boreal	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>
Owl, great-horned	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>
Owl, hawk	<i>Surnia ulula</i>
Owl, Mexican spotted	<i>Strix occidentalis</i>
Owl, northern spotted	<i>Strix occidentalis</i>
Owl, spotted	<i>Strix occidentalis</i>
Pine beetle	<i>Dendroctonus</i> spp.
Pine beetle, mountain	<i>Dendroctonus ponderosae</i>
Pine beetle (western)	<i>Dendroctonus brevicornis</i>
Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus</i> spp.
Raccoon	<i>Procyon lotor</i>
Salmon, Chinook	<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>
Salmon, Pacific	<i>Oncorhynchus</i> spp.
Sheep, bighorn	<i>Ovis canadensis</i>
Sheep, Dall's	<i>Ovis dalli</i>
Sheep, desert bighorn	<i>Ovis canadensis</i>
Shrew, masked	<i>Sorex cinereus</i>
Skunk	<i>Mephitis</i> spp.
Snowshoe hare	<i>Lepus americanus</i>
Spruce beetle	<i>Dendroctonus rufipennis</i>
Spruce budworm, western	<i>Choristoneura fumiferana</i>
Squirrel, arctic ground	<i>Spermophilus parryii</i>
Squirrel, Columbian ground	<i>Spermophilus columbianus</i>
Squirrel, eastern gray	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>

## Animals

<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>
Squirrel, fox	<i>Sciurus niger</i>
Squirrel, ground	<i>Spermophilus parryii</i>
Squirrel, northern flying	<i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>
Squirrel, red	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>
Timberwolf	<i>Canis lupus</i>
Trout, bull	<i>Salvelinus confluentus</i>
Trout, cutthroat	<i>Oncorhynchus clarki</i>
Turkeys, wild	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>
Vole	<i>Microtus</i> spp.
Vole, bank	<i>Clethrionomys glareolus</i>
Vole, southern red-backed	<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>
Weasel	<i>Mustela</i> spp.
Weasel, long-tailed	<i>Mustela frenata</i>
Wolf, gray	<i>Canis lupus</i>
Wolverine	<i>Gulo gulo</i>
Woodrat	<i>Neotoma</i> spp.
Woodrat, bushy-tailed	<i>Neotoma cinerea</i>
Woodrat, dusky-footed	<i>Neotoma fuscipes</i>