

APPENDIX O - REFERENCES - LITERATURE CITED

*Document contains confidential information. Not for release under FOIA.

Acheson, A. L. 1993. *Region 1, Visibility monitoring summary report, 1989-1992*. Missoula, MT: US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, R1. 31p.

Acheson, A.L. 2002. *White Pine Creek DEIS; affected environment and environmental consequences—air quality*. Kootenai National Forest: US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service

Acheson, Ann L.; Hammer, B.; Loesch, C. 2001. *Bitterroot burned area recovery project air quality analysis*. Missoula, MT: US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, R1 Regional Office.

Acheson, A.; Stanich, C.; Story, M. 2000. *Describing air resource impacts from prescribed fire projects in NEPA documents for Montana and Idaho in Region 1 and Region 4*. Missoula, MT: US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. R1 Regional Office. 38 p.

Aubry, K. B.; Koehler, G. M.; Squires, J. R. 1999. *Ecology of Canada Lynx in Southern Boreal Forests*. In: Ruggiero, L. F.; Aubry, K. B.; Buskirk, S.W.; Koehler, G. M.; Krebs, C. J.; McKelvey, K. S.; Squires, J. R. 1999. *Ecology and conservation of lynx in the United States*. Gen. Tech. Rep. RMRS-GTR-30WWW. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station.

Aune, K. 1981. Impacts of winter recreationists on wildlife in a portion of Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming. In: Joslin, G.; Youmans, H., coords. *Effects of recreation on Rocky Mountain wildlife: a review for Montana*. Bozeman, MT: Montana State University. Helena, MT: Montana Chapter of The Wildlife Society, p 6.1-6.25. Thesis. [Online]. Available: www.montanatws.org

Banci, V. 1987. *Ecology and behavior of wolverine in Yukon*. Burnaby, BC: Simon Fraser University. M. S. thesis.

Banci, V. 1994. *Wolverine. The scientific basis for conserving forest carnivores: American marten, fisher, lynx and wolverine in the western United States*. In: Ruggiero, L.F.; Aubry, K.B.; Buskirk, S.W.; Lyon L.J.; Zielinski, W.J., eds. Gen. Tech. Rep. GTR RM-254. Ft. Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 99-127.

Banci, V.; Proulx, G. 1999. Impacts of trapping on furbearer populations in Canada. In: G. Proulx, ed. *Mammal Trapping*. Edmonton, AB. Alpha Wildlife Research & Management Ltd. 175-203

Belsky, A.J.; Matzke, A.; Uselman, S. 1999. *Survey of livestock influences on stream and riparian ecosystems in the western United States*. *Journal of Soil and Water Conservation* 54(1):419-431.

Betz, Carter; English, D; Cordell, H.K. 1999. "Outdoor Recreation Resources," Multiple-Use Agencies, pgs 44-49. In: *Outdoor Recreation in American Life: A national assessment of demand and supply trends*. H. Ken Cordell, Principal Investigator, Sagamore Publishing, Champaign, IL. 449 p.

Boyle, S. A.; Samson, F. B. 1985. *Effects of nonconsumptive recreation on wildlife: a review*. Wildlife Society Bulletin.13:110-116.

Brand, C. J.; Keith, L. B. 1979. *Lynx demography during a snowshoe hare decline in Alberta*. Journal of Wildlife Management. 43:827-849.

Bubenik, A.B. 1982. *Physiology*. In: Joslin G.; Youmans, H. coords. *Effects of recreation on Rocky Mountain wildlife: a review for Montana*. Helena, MT: Montana Chapter of The Wildlife Society. p 6.1-6.25 [Online]. Available: (www.montanatws.org)

Bunnell, Kevin D., Jerran T. Flinders, Michael L. Wolfe. 2006. Potential Impacts of Coyotes and Snowmobiles on Lynx Conservation in the Intermountain West. Wildlife Society Bulletin 34(3): 828-838.

Burroughs, E.R.; King J.G. 1989. *Reduction of soil erosion on forest roads*. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-264. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Intermountain Research Station. p. 1-2.

Burroughs, E.R.; Watts, F.J.; Haber, D.F. 1984. *Surfacing to reduce erosion of forest roads built in granitic soils*. In: O'Loughline, C.L.; Pearce, A.J., Eds. *Symposium on effects of forest land use on erosion and slope stability*. 1984 May; Honolulu, HI. University of Hawaii, East-West Center, Environment and Policy Institute. 255-264.

Butts, Wayne E. 2006. [Personal Communication]. U.S.Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Lewis and Clark National Forest. Musselshell Ranger District.

Canfield, J. E.; Lyon, L. J.; Hillis, J. M.; Thompson, M. J. 1999. *Ungulates*. In: Joslin, G. Youmans, H., coords. *Effects of recreation on Rocky Mountain wildlife: a review for Montana*. Helena, MT: Montana Chapter of The Wildlife Society. p 6.1-6.25. [Online]. Available: www.montanatws.org

Carroll, C.; Noss, R.; Paquet, P. 2001. *Carnivores as focal species for conservation planning in the Rocky Mountain Region*. Ecological Applications 11:961-980.

Cassirer, E. F., Freddy, D.; Ables, E. 1992. *Elk responses to disturbance by cross-country skiers in Yellowstone National Park*. In: Joslin,G.; Youmans, H., coords. *Effects of recreation on Rocky Mountain wildlife: a review for Montana*. Helena, MT: Montana Chapter of The Wildlife Society. p 6.1-6.25. [Online]. Available: www.montanatws.org.

Caywood, J; Catton, T; McDonald, J. 1991. Evaluation of Region 1 Forest Service-owned buildings for eligibility to the National Register of Historic Places. Region 1 contract. U.S. Department of Agriculture Missoula, MT.: Historical Research Associates, Inc. 169 p.

Cegelski, C. C.; Waits, L. P.; Anderson, N. J. 2003. *Assessing population structure and gene flow in Montana wolverines (Gulo gulo) using assignment based approaches*. *Molecular Ecology* 12:29-7-2918.

Christensen, A.G.; Lyon, L.J.; Unsworth, J.W. 1993. *Elk Management in the Northern Region: Considerations in Forest Plan Updates or Revisions*. Gen. Tech. Rep INT-303. Ogden, UT: USDA, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. 10 p.

Clark, W. 1999. *Effects of winter recreation on elk*. In: Olliff, T.; Legg, K.; Kaeding, B., eds. *Effects of winter recreation on wildlife of the Greater Yellowstone Area: a literature review and assessment. Report to the Greater Yellowstone Coordinating Committee*. Yellowstone National Park, WY. 17-29.

Climate Data. [Online]. At: www.wrcc.dri.edu.htmlfiles/ and www.climate-zone.com.

Clinton, (President) William J.;1994. *American Indian/Alaska Native Policy* (Memorandum). Office of the Press Secretary. The White House. (Published in Federal Register) 2 p.

Copeland, J. P. 1996. *Biology of the wolverine in central Idaho*. Moscow, ID: University of Idaho,. M. S. thesis

Copeland, J. P.; Yates, R.; Ruggiero, L.. 2003. *Wolverine population assessment in Glacier National Park, progress report: spring 2003*. Missoula, MT: U.S.Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Rocky Mountain Research Station.

Cordell, Ken. 2004. [Personal communication]. December 1. [Ron Yates].

Cordell, H.K., J. Teasley, and G. Super. 1997. *Outdoor recreation in the United States: results from the national survey on recreation and the environment*, A report for the USDA Forest Service. Outdoor Recreation and Wilderness Assessment Group, USDA Forest Service., Athens, GA, and Department. of Agriculture and Applied Economics, University. of Georgia. Aug. 1997. 213 p. Available:<http://www.srs.fs.usda.gov/trends/fsoutrec.html>

Cordell, H.K. et al.1999. *Outdoor Recreation in American Life: A National Assessment of Demand and Supply Trends*. Champaign, IL: Sagamore Publications. 449 p.

Cordell, H.K. et al. 2004. *Outdoor Recreation for 21st Century America*. A report to the Nation: The National survey on recreation and the environment. State College, PA: Venture Publishing, Inc. 293 p.

Clary, W.; Schmidt, L; DeBano,L. 2000. *The watershed-riparian connection: a recent concern? In: land stewardship in the 21st century: the contributions of watershed management*. March, 2000. Tucson, AZ. Proc. RMRS-P-13. Ft. Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station.221-226.

Clayton, J.L. 1990. *Soil disturbance resulting from skidding logs on granitic soils in central Idaho* Res. Pap. INT-435. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Intermountain Research Station. 8p.

Creel, Scott, Jennifer E. Fox, Amanda Hardy, Jennifer Sands, Bob Garrott, and Rolf O. Peterson. 2002. Snowmobile Activity and Glucocorticoid Stress Responses in Wolves and Elk. *Conservation Biology* 16(3):809-814.

Dale, D.; Weaver, T. 1974. *Trampling effects on vegetation of the trail corridors of north Rocky Mountain Forests*. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 11:767-772.

Deaver, Sherri. 1995. *Ethnographic overview of selected portions of the Lewis and Clark National Forest and adjacent Bureau of Land Management Lands*. In: *Ethnoscience* Vol. 1 & 2. Billings, MT: prepared under contract No. 53-0355-4-15003 for the Lewis and Clark National Forest, Great Falls, MT. p.28, 32-43, 49, 127-128, 139-146).

Eaglin, G.S. and W. A. Hubert. 1993. *Effects of logging and roads on substrate and trout in streams of the Medicine Bow National Forest, WY*: *North American Journal of Fisheries Management* 13:844-846.

Elliot, W.J. and L.M. Tysdal. 1999. *Understanding and reducing erosion from insloping roads*. *Journal of Forestry*. Vol. 97, No.8.:30-34.

Elliot, W.J.; Page-Dumroese, D.; Robichaud, P.R. 1999. *The effects of forest management on erosion and soil productivity*. In: *Soil Quality and Soil Erosion*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press. 195-208.

Environmental Protection Agency. 1990. Clean Air Act. 42 U.S. Code 7401-7671q.

Environmental Protection Agency. 1999. *AirData. Stationary sources in Montana*. [Online]. Retrieved February 2006 from: <http://www.epa.gov>

Environmental Protection Agency. 1999. National Emissions Trends database. [Online]. Accessed February 2006 at: www.epa.gov/air/data/netdb.html.

Environmental Protection Agency. 2002. *Emission Standards for New non-road Engines*. EPA420-F-02-037. Office of Transportation and Air Quality. Washington, D.C. [Online]. Retrieved February 2006 from: <http://www.epa.gov/air/off-road/index.html>

Environmental Protection Agency. 2006. Air Information Retrieval System (EPA AIRS database) [Online]. Accessed February 2006 at: www.epa.gov/air/data/index.html

Environmental Protection Agency 2006. [Online]. Available: <http://cfpub.epa.gov/supercpad/cursites/srchrsflt.cfm?start=1&CFID=405902&CFTOKEN=94818559>

Ewert, Alan. 1995. *Current trends in risk recreation: the impacts of technology, demographics, and related variables*. p. 60-64. In: Thompson, Jerrilyn. et al., comps. *Proc: of 4th International Outdoor Recreation and Tourism Trends Symposium*. Department of Forest Resources. St. Paul, MN: Univ. of Minnesota. 640 p.

Federal Register. 2001. *Protection of Historic Properties*. 36 CFR Part 800. Section 106 (of the National Historic Preservation Act) Regulations. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 40 p.

Federal Register. 2002. 36 CFR 219.27; FR 47 (190): part (e) of NFMA. 09/30/02.

Feltis, R.D.; Sheilds, R.R. 1982. *Streamflow losses to Madison Group rocks in the Little Belt and Big Snowy Mountains, Montana*. Water Resources Investigations Report 82-49. Helena, MT: U. S. Geological Survey. 16 p.

Foltz, R.B.; Burroughs, E.R. 1990. *Sediment production from forest roads with wheel ruts*. Watershed planning and analysis in action symposium proceedings of IR conference. Durango, CO.. 266-275.

Forman, R.T.; Sperling, D; Bissonett, J.A.; Clevenger, A.P.; Cushall, C.D. 2003. *Road Ecology*. Washington D.C: Island Press. 177-187.

*Fredlund, L; Shovers, B. 1988. *Cultural resources inventory and assessment: buried cable corridor on Kings Hill, Cascade County Montana*. Butte, MT: Prepared for Mountain Bell by GCM Services, Inc. 3-5.

Frison, George C. 1991. *Prehistoric Hunters of the High Plains*. 2d ed. New York, NY: Academic Press, Inc. p.15-24, 39-41, 67.

Frison, George C.; Mainfort, Robert C., eds. 1996. *Archaeological and Bioarchaeological resources of the Northern Plains. A volume in the central and Northern Plains Archaeological Overview*. Arkansas Archaeological Survey Research Series No. 47. Tri-Services Cultural Resources Research Center, USACERL Special Report 97/2. U.S. Department of Defense Legacy Resource Management Program and U. S. Army Corps of Engineers, Construction Engineering Research Laboratory. p. 3-4.

Fulbright, Zane. 1996. *More than speculation: an overview of mining activity on the Lewis and Clark National Forest*. In: Beckes, Michael R., Series Ed. *Studies in Heritage Management*. February 1996. No.14. p. 20, 22, 28

Gardner, C. L. 1985. *The ecology of wolverines in southcentral Alaska*. Fairbanks, AK: University of Alaska. M. S. thesis

Gates, C.C.; Hudson, R.J. 1979. *Effects of posture and activity on metabolic responses of wapiti to cold*. In Joslin, G.; Youmans, H., coords. *Effects of recreation on Rocky Mountain wildlife: a review for Montana*. Helena, MT: Montana Chapter of the Wildlife Society 6.1-6.25. [Online]. Available: www.montanatws.org.

Gavrisheff, A. 2004. [Personal communication]. Forest Engineer. US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Lewis and Clark National Forest Supervisor's Office. Great Falls, MT.

Gavrisheff, Alex. 2006. [Personal Communication]. Forest Engineer. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Lewis and Clark National Forest. Supervisor's Office, Great Falls, MT.

Gittleman, J. L.; Funk, S.; Macdonald, D.; Wayne, R. K. 2001. *Carnivore Conservation*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.

Greiser, Sally. 1984. *Projectile Point Chronologies of Southwest Montana*. Archeology in Montana. 25(1): 35-51.

Griel, Jim. 2006. [Personal communication] May. Airport/Airways Bureau Chief. Montana Aeronautics Division. Helena, MT.

Grove, Adam. 2006 [Personal communication]. April, 26. Area Biologist. Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks. White Sulphur Springs, MT.

Gucinski, H.; Fruniss, M.J.; Ziemer, R.R.; Brooks, M.H. 2001. *Forest roads: a synthesis of scientific information*. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW0GTR-509. Portland, OR: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Pacific Northwest Research Station. 12-21.

Habeck, Bob. 2005 [Personal Communication]. April 28. Montana Department of Environmental Quality, Air Quality Policy and Planning Division. Helena, MT.

Hamann, John [Personal communication]. Forest Soil Scientist. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Lewis and Clark National Forest, Supervisor's Office. Great Falls, MT.

Hammer, Bob. 2000. *Western Montana Forest Planning Zone, Air Resources AMS*. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Region 1, Regional Office; Missoula, MT.

Harvey, A.J.; Geist, J.M.; McDonald, G.I.; Jurgensen, M.F.; Cochran, P.H.; Zabowski, D.; Meurisse, R.T. 1994. *Biotic and abiotic processes of eastside ecosystems: the effects of management on soil properties, processes and productivity*. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-323. Portland, OR: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station. 11-13.

Havlick, D. 2000. *No place distant, roads and motorized recreation on America's public lands*. Washington, DC: Island Press. 283 p.

Hewings, Geoffrey, J.D. 1985. *Regional Input-Output Analysis*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications. 96 p.

Hillis, J.M.; Thompson, M.J.; Canfield, J.E.; Lyon, L.J.; Marcum, C.L.; Dolan, P.M.; McCleerey, D.W. 1991. *Defining Elk Security: The Hillis Paradigm*. Paper presented at the Elk Vulnerability Symposium, April 10-12, 1991. Bozeman, MT: Montana State University. 38-43.

Hillis, M. and B. Kennedy. 2002. [In preparation]. DRAFT. Wolverine Natal Den Assessment. National Fire Plan Cohesive Strategy Team. Missoula, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Region 1.

Holdorf, H.D. 1981. *Soil resource inventory of the Lewis and Clark National Forest*. Interim In-Service Report of the Non-Wilderness Portions. Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest. 2p.

Hornocker, M. G., and H. S. Hash. 1981. Ecology of the wolverine in northwestern Montana. *Canadian Journal of Zoology*. 59:1286-1301.

Idaho Parks Department. [n.d.] Future recreation activities.[Online]. Available: (http://www.idahoparks.org/Data_Center/recreation_next.htm).

IMPLAN Professional Users Guide. 2004. IMPLAN Professional, Version 2.0, Social Accounting and Impact Analysis Software. Minnesota IMPLAN Group, Inc. 414 p. [Online]. Available: <http://mule.he.net/~implan1/kb/question.php?qstId=241>

IMPLAN 2003 Montana Data. 2006. Minnesota IMPLAN Group, Inc.

Indian Claims Commission. 1978. Final Report (map). Indian Land Areas Judicially Established. M compiled by U.S. Geological Survey, Denver, Colorado. U. S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. 1p. [Online]. Accessed at: www.cr.nps.gov/nagpra/DOCUMENTS/Claims.

Inman, R. M.; Inman, K. H.; Wigglesworth, M.S.; Beecham, J. J. 2003. *Wildlife Conservation Society Annual Report. Greater Yellowstone Wolverine Program. North American Program of The Wildlife Conservation Society*. Wildlife Conservation Society/Hornocker Wildlife Institute.

Jarvinen, J.A.; Schmid, W.D. 1971. *Snowmobile use and winter mortality of small mammals*. In Chubb, M. (ed.) *Proceedings of the Snowmobile and Off the Road Vehicle Research Symposium*. Tech. Rep. 8. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University, College of Agriculture and Natural Resources, Department of Park and Recreation Resources, Recreation Resources and Planning Unit. 196 p.

Johnson, M.V.; Omang, R J. 1976. *Floods of May-July 1975 along the continental divide in Montana*. US Geological Survey. Open-file report. 76-424. 11p.

Keane, R.E.; Ryan, K.C.; Veblen, T.T.; Allen, C.D.; Logan J.; Hawkes, B. 2002. *Cascading effects of fire exclusion in Rocky Mountain ecosystems: a literature review*. Gen. Tech. Rep. RMRS-GTR-91. Ft Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station. 10p.

Kimbell, A.R. 2004 (October 28). *Northern region revised sensitive species list*. Missoula, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Region. 1 p

Kimbell, A.R. 2004. [Letter] November 24. Sensitive species status – *Cirsium longistylum*. Missoula, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Region. 1 p.

Klima, Donald. 2000 (January 25). *Letter from the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation to Northern Region, Regional Forester, Dale Bosworth*. Washington, D.C. 2 p.

Knight, R. L.; Gutzwiller, K. J. 1995. *Wildlife and recreationists: coexistence through management and research*. Washington D.C: Island Press. p 95.

Knupp, Terry 2006 [Personal communication]. April. Recreation Staff Officer, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Region, Missoula, MT.

Kocis, Susan; English, Donald B. K.; Zarnock, S.J.; Arnold, R.; Warren, L.; Ruka, C. 2002 (August) *National Visitor Use Monitoring Results: Lewis and Clark National Forest*. Missoula, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Region 1. 20 p.

Kolbe, Jay A., John R. Squires, Daniel H. Pletscher, and Leonard F. Ruggiero. 2007. The Effect of Snowmobile Trails on Coyote Movements Within Lynx Home Ranges. *Journal Wildlife Management* 71(5): 1409-1418.

Krebs, J.; Lofroth, E.; Copeland, J.; Banci, V.; Cooley, D.; Golden, H.; Magoun, A.; Mulders, R.; Shults, B. 2004. *Synthesis of survival rates and causes of mortality in North American wolverines*. *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 68:493-502.

Kyle, C. J.; Strobeck, C. 2001. *Genetic structure of North American wolverine populations*. *Molecular Ecology*. 10:337-347.

Kyle, C. J.; Strobeck, C. 2002. *Connectivity of peripheral and core populations of North American wolverines*. *Journal of Mammalogy*. 83(4):1141-1150.

Lanehart, E. 1998. *Backcountry trails near stream corridors: an ecological approach to design*. Blacksburg, VA: Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State Univ. 34-38, 44-50. Thesis.

Leege, T.A. 1984. Guidelines for evaluating and managing summer elk habitat in northern Idaho. Boise, ID: Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Wildlife Bulletin No. 11. Pa.2

Leung, Y.; Marion, J.L. 1996. Trail degradation as influenced by environmental factors: a state-of-the knowledge review. *Journal of Soil and Water Conservation*. March-April 1996. 130-136.

Loecker, Cory. 2006 [Personal communication] April, 20. Area Biologist. Great Falls, MT: Montana Department of Fish Wildlife and Parks.

Luce, C.H.; Black T.A. 2001. *Effects of traffic and ditch maintenance on forest road sediment production*. Proceedings: of the seventh federal interagency sedimentation conference. 2001 March 25-29; Reno, NV. V67-V74.

Lyon, L.J. 1983. *Road density models describing habitat effectiveness for elk*. *Journal of Forestry*. 81(9):592-595.

Lyon, L.J.; Christensen, A. G. 1992. *A partial glossary of elk management terms*. Gen. Tech. Rep. GTR-INT-288. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station.

Lyon, L.J.; Christensen, A.G. 2002. *Elk and land management*. In: Toweill D. E.; Thomas, J. W., eds. *North American elk: ecology and management*. Washington D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press. 557-581.

Lyon, L.J.; Lonner, T.N.; Weigand, J.P.; Marcum, C.L.; Edgek, W.D.; Jones, J.D. McCleerey, D.W.; Hicks, L.L. 1985. *Coordinating elk and timber management*. Bozeman, MT: Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife, and Parks. 53 p.

Magoun, A. J. 1985. Population characteristics, ecology and management of wolverines in northwestern Alaska. Fairbanks, AK: University of Alaska. Dissertation.

Magoun, A.; Jeffrey C. 1998. Characteristics of wolverine reproductive den sites. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 62:1313-1320.

*McCartney, Kelsey. 2005. Travel Plan GIS Analysis Process for Heritage and Geodatabase Report for Heritage. Unpublished data compilation on file at: U. S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest. Great Falls, Montana. (unpaginated).

Metrione, J. 2006. [Personal communication]. Belt Creek Ranger District. Recreation Planner. Neihart, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest.

Meyer, K.G. 2002. *Managing degraded off-highway vehicle trails in wet, unstable and sensitive environments*. Missoula, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. OHV Management. Technology and Development Program. 2E22A68-NPS. 5-31.

Montana Department of Environmental Quality. *Administrative rules of Montana*. 1994. *Surface water quality standards*. Helena, MT: ARM, Department of Environmental Quality, Health and Environmental Sciences, Water Quality Division. 16:20.607-618.

Montana Department of Environmental Quality. 1996. Water Montana 303(d) List. Streams. 1996 and 2004 lists. Helena, MT. [Online]. Available: http://www.deq.state.mt.us/ppa/mdm/303_d/303d_information.asp

Montana Department of Environmental Quality. 2003. *Montana Air Monitoring Network Review 2003*. [Online] Retrieved February 2006 from: <http://deq.mt.gov/AirMonitoring/networkRev/network2003>.

Montana Department of Environmental Quality. *Administrative Rules of Montana*. Air Quality. Helena, MT: ARM, Department of Environmental Quality. 17 (8) 744(b). [Online]. Accessed February 2006 at: www.deq.state.mt.us/AirQuality/airRules.asp

Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks. 2005. *Montana Final Elk Management Plan January 2005*. Helena, MT: Wildlife Division. Pages 56-57, 63-64, 291-297, and 304-319.

Montana Department of Justice. 2005. [Personal data request] May, 2005. Deer Lodge, MT: Vehicle Registration Bureau.

Montana Natural Heritage Program. 2006. Data records in GIS format. [Online]. Available at: <http://nhp.nris.state.mt.us/>

*Morris, Sandra. 1994. Deep Creek Park (24CA1009) *Archaeological Research Design*. On file at: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest. Great Falls, MT. p.14.

Morris, Sandra. 2000. *Prehistoric Cultural Resources of the Whitetail-Pipestone Area, Jefferson County, Montana: an overview and implications for Cultural Resource Managers*. Missoula, MT: University of Montana. MA Professional Paper. 73-79.

Moser, David; Tews, Anne; Enk, Michael. 2005. Northcentral Montana cooperative westslope cutthroat trout restoration project, 2004 annual report. Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks, Great Falls, MT. p. 36.

Moser, David; Tews, Anne; Enk, Michael. 2007. Northcentral Montana cooperative westslope cutthroat trout restoration project, 2006 annual report. Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks, Great Falls, MT. 52 p.

Mucklow, Deb. 2006. [Personal communication]. April. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Flathead National Forest, Spotted Bear Ranger District.

*Newton, Richard. 1999. *Final Report of Data Recovery at 24CA1009*. On file at: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis & Clark Nat'l. For., Great Falls, MT. 1-30.

National Park Service. 2002. *Final carbon monoxide and particulate matter air quality modeling, particulate matter prevention of significant deterioration increment analysis, winter season mobile emissions estimates of criteria and toxic pollutants; and visibility modeling for the winter use plan Supplemental Environmental Impact Statement for Yellowstone National and Grand Teton National Parks and the John D. Rockefeller, Jr., Memorial Parkway*. Lakewood, Colorado. [Online]. Retrieved from: <http://www.deq.state.mt.us/CleanSnowmobile/publications/index.html>

Nesser, J.A.; Ford, G.L.; Maynard, C.L.; Page-Dumroese, D. S. 1997. Ecological units of the northern region: subsections. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-GTR-369. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. 48-49.

Neumann, P.W.; Merriam. H. G. 1972. *Ecological effects of snowmobiles*. *The Canadian Field Naturalist*. 86:207-212.

Newell, Jay. [Personal communication]. Area Biologist. Roundup, MT: Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks.

Newhall, Norman. 1998. Affidavit of July 7, 1998, regarding history of motorized use in the Middle Fork of the Judith River, Statement No. 22. Cascade County, Montana. 6 p.

Nicholson, Charles. 2001 [Personal communication] September, 4. Rancher. East Little Belt Mountains.

Packer, P.E.; Christensen G.F. 1977. Guides for controlling sediment from secondary logging roads. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 4-12.

Parker, K.L.; Robbins, C.T.; Hanley, T.A. 1984. Energy expenditures for locomotion by mule deer and elk. *Journal of Wildlife Management*. In: Joslin, G.; Youmans, H. coords. *Effects of recreation on Rocky Mountain wildlife: a review for Montana*. Helena, MT: Montana Chapter of the Wildlife Society. 48(2): 474-488. [Online]. Available: www.montanatws.org.

Phillips, G.E. 1998. Effects of human-induced disturbance during calving season on reproductive success of elk in the upper Eagle River Valley. In: G. Joslin and H. Youmans, coordinators. *Effects of recreation on Rocky Mountain wildlife: a review for Montana*. Helena, MT: Montana Chapter of the Wildlife Society. 488. [Online]. Available: www.montanatws.org

Persson, J. 2003. *Population Ecology of Scandinavian Wolverines*. Umea, Sweden: Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences. Doctoral Thesis.

Peterson, Janice. *Guidelines for Preparing a NEPA Air Quality Analysis*, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest. Region 6. 23p.

Quigley, T. M.; Arbelbride, S.J. Tech. Eds. 1997. An assessment of ecosystem components in the interior Columbia Basin and portions of the Klamath and Great Basins. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-405. Portland, OR: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Fort Collins, CO.: Pacific Northwest Research Station. 3:1130.

Rosgen D. 1985 A stream Classification System. Paper presented at the symposium, Riparian Ecosystem and Their Management: Reconciling Conflicting Uses. April 16-18. 1985 Tucson, AZ.

Rosgen D. 1994. A classification of natural rivers. *CATENA: An interdisciplinary Journal of Soil Science, Hydrology, Geomorphology*. Elsevier Science, Amsterdam, The Netherlands. 22(3): 169-199; June.

Rowland, M. M.; Wisdom, M. J.; Johnson, D.H.; Wales, B. C. ; Copeland, J. P. ; Edelmann, F. B. 2003. Evaluation of landscape models for wolverines in the interior northwest, USA. *Journal of Mammalogy* 84(1):92-105.

Rowland, Mary M. [Personal communication]. 2006. *Wildlife Biologist*. La Grande, OR: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific North West Research Station.

Rowland, M.M.; Wisdom, M.J.; Johnson, B.K.; Penninger, M.A. 2005. *Effects of roads on elk : implications for management in forested ecosystems*. In: Wisdom, M.J., tech. ed. *The Starkey Project: a synthesis of long-term studies of elk and mule deer*. [Reprinted from] The 2004 transactions of the North American wildlife and natural resource conference. Lawrence, KA: Alliance Communications Group. 42-52

Ruediger, Bill; Claar, J.; Gniadek, S.; Holt, B.; Lewis, L.; Mighton, S.; Naney, B.; Patton, G.; Rinaldi, T.; Trick, J.; Vandehey, A.; Wahl, F.; Warren, N.; Wenger, D.; Williamson, A. 2000. Canada Lynx conservation assessment and strategy. USDA Forest Service, USDI Fish and Wildlife Service, USDI Bureau of Land Management and USDI National Park Service. Missoula, MT: Forest Service Publication #R1-00-53: 2-9, 2-12.

Ruggiero, L. F.; Aubry, K. B.; Buskirk, S. W.; Lyon, J. L.; Zeilinski, W. J. 1994. The scientific basis for conserving forest carnivores: American marten, fisher, lynx and wolverine in the western United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. RM-254. Ft. Collins, CO: U. S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station.

Seyedbagheri, K.A. 1996. *Idaho Forestry Best Management Practices: compilation of research on their effectiveness*. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-GTR-339 Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Intermountain Research Station. 66-67.

Shepard, Bradley. 2001. Fish surveys of the upper South Fork Judith River and its tributaries conducted during 2000. *Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks*, Bozeman, MT. 38 p.

Shively, Kirk J., A. William Alldredge, and Gregory E. Phillips. 2005. Elk Reproductive Response to Removal of Calving Season Disturbance to Humans. *Journal Of Wildlife Management* 69(3):1073-1080.

Squires, J. R.; Laurion. T. 1999. Lynx home range and movements in Montana and Wyoming: preliminary results. In: Ruggiero, L. F.; Aubry, K. B.; Buskirk, S. W.; Koehler, G. M.; Krebs, C. J.; McKelvey, K. S.; Squires, J. R.. 1999. Ecology and conservation of lynx in the United States. Gen. Tech. Rep. -GTR-30WWW. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station.

Stewart, Kelley M., R.Terry Bowyer, Brian L. Dick, Bruce K. Johnson, and John G. Kie. 2005. Density-dependent effects on physical condition and reproduction in North American elk: an experimental test. *Oecologia* 143:85-93.

Stockmann, Keith D.; Stewart, Fred J. 2002. (September). Eastern Montana National Forest Economic Assessment: an introduction and overall assessment of the Eastern Montana National Forest economic area.

Story, Mark. 1995 (October, 18). *Lewis and Clark National Forest Oil and Gas Leasing*. Environmental Impact Statement. *Air Quality Analysis*; Specialist Report.

Strathy, R. 2006. [Personal communication]. March 22. Block P update. Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest, Supervisor's Office.

Stynes, Daniel J.; White, Eric M. 2006 (February). Spending profiles for National Forest recreation visitors by activity. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Joint Venture Agreement #01-JV-11130149-203.

Summer, R.M. 1986. *Geomorphic impacts of horse traffic on mountane landforms*. *Journal of Soil and Water Conservation*. 41:126-128.

Swift, L.W. 1984. *Gravel and grass surfacing reduces soil loss from mountain roads*. *Forest Science*. 30(3):657-670.

Switalski, T.A.; Bissonette, J.A.; DeLuca T.H.; Luce C.H.; Madej M.A. 2004. *Benefits and impacts of road removal*. *Frontiers in Ecological Environment* 2(1):21-28.

Sylvester, J.T. 2003. *Snowmobiling in Montana: A 2002 Update*. Missoula, MT: University of Montana, Bureau of Business and Economic Research, School of Business Admin. 10 p.

Taylor, S.E.; Rummer R.B.; Yoo, K.H.; Welch R.A.; Thompson J.D. 1999. *What we know—and don't know—about water quality at stream crossings*. *Journal of Forestry*. 97(8): 12-17.

Tews, Anne. 2007. Update on Daisy Dean Creek fish populations, June 29, 2007. Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks, Lewistown, MT. 1 p.

Thompson, Lesley W. 2007. NHPA Section 106 review for the Jefferson Division Travel Plan (Letter). USDA For.Serv., Lewis and Clark Natl. For. Great Falls, MT. 4 p. (plus enc.).

Tomasik E.; Cook, J. A. 2005. *Mitochondrial phylogeography and conservation genetics of wolverine (*Gulo gulo*) of northwestern North America*. *Journal of Mammalogy*. 86(2):386-396.

Trombulak, S.C.; Frissell C.A. 2000. *Review of ecological effects of roads on terrestrial and aquatic communities*. *Conservation Biology*. 14:21-22.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1906- present. *Historic livestock grazing files and permits*. Unpublished information. On file: Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest.

*U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service – 1950-2005. Site Forms (392). On file: Great Falls, MT: Lewis and Clark National Forest, and Missoula, MT: Montana Archaeology Records Department. (Numerous individual reports).

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1973. *RARE I -- Roadless and Undeveloped Areas, Final Environmental Statement*. October.

*U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service – 1976-2005. Cultural Resource Inventory Reports. On file: Great Falls, MT: Lewis and Clark National Forest, and Helena, MT: Montana State Historic Preservation Office. (Numerous individual reports).

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1979. *RARE II -- Roadless Area Review and Evaluation, Final Environmental Statement*. January. FS-325.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1986. Lewis and Clark National Forest Plan and Record of Decision. (As amended 1993). Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1991. Forest Service Manual 2600 - wildlife, fish, sensitive plant habitat management, amendment FSM 2600-91-4. Forest Service Manual 2670 – threatened, endangered, and sensitive plants and animals, FSM 2670.5. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Washington Office.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1992. Cultural Resource Management and NEPA Documentation: R1 Analysis and Guidance. Missoula, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Northern Region. 5 p.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1992. Programmatic agreement regarding the maintenance of historic forest service buildings by the regional historic building preservation team Northern Region, the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation, and the State Historic Preservation Officers of Montana and Idaho. 10 p.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1993. Decision Notice and Forest Plan Amendment Number 10 (Monitoring and Cultural Resources). Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest. 6 p.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1993. Decision Notice and Forest Plan Amendment Number 12. Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1994. *Noxious Weed Control. Final Environmental Impact Statement*. Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest.

U.S. Department of Agriculture. 1995. *A Desk Reference for NEPA Air Quality Analyses*. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service R1

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1995. *Conservation Strategy Northern Rattlesnake Plantain (*Goodyera repens*) Lewis And Clark National Forest*. Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1995. *Cultural Resources Site Identification Strategy (SIS) for Eastside Forests as required by the R1 Programmatic Agreement for Helena, Custer, Gallatin, and Lewis and Clark National Forests*. Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest. 18 p.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1995. Programmatic Agreement Regarding Cultural Resources Management on National Forests in the State of Montana. Advisory Council on Historic Preservation and Montana State Historic Preservation Officer. Missoula, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Northern Region.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1995. Forest Service Handbook 2509.22 – *Soil and Water Conservation Practices*. Missoula, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Chapter 15.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1997. *North Little Belt Range Analysis*. Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1997. *Castle Mountains Range Analysis. Final Environmental Impact Statement*. Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest.

U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, State and Private Forestry. 1997. Forest Service National Resource Book on American Indian and Alaska Native Relations. FS-600. USDA FS GPO. 75 p. (plus variously paginated appendices)

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1998. *Belt Creek Range Analysis Environmental Assessment*. Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1999. Forest Service Manual, R-1 Supplement 2500-99-1. *Soil Management, Soil Quality Monitoring*. Missoula, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 6p.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 2000. *Eastside National Forests, Air Quality Assessment*. Bozeman, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Gallatin National Forest. Accessed February 2006. [Online]. Available: <http://www.fs.fed.us/r1/gallatin/resources/air/reports/Region1AQassessment.doc>

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 2002. *Musselshell Range Analysis*. Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 2002. Lewis and Clark National Forest Plan Monitoring and Evaluation Report. Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest. A-6.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 2002 photo record. Digital survey photos of all 26 fords on the Middle Fork of the Judith River along Road #825, taken by hydrological technician Gary Allison. Lewis and Clark National Forest, Great Falls, MT.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 2004. *Sheep Creek Range Analysis. Final Environmental Impact Statement*. Great Falls, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lewis and Clark National Forest.

USDA Forest Service. 2004. Eastside Forests, Analysis of the Management Situation. Draft report.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service .2004. Water Erosion Prediction Project. Soil and Water Engineering, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Moscow, ID. . [Online]. Available: <http://forest.moscowfsl.wsu.edu/fswepp/>

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.2005. Policy for NHPA compliance in travel management: designated routes for motor vehicle use. Prepared by the Forest Service in consultation with the Advisory council on Historic Preservation. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Washington Office. 3 p.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 2005. Forest Service Manual 2600 - wildlife, fish, sensitive plant habitat management, amendment 2600-2005-1, chapter 2670 – threatened, endangered, and sensitive plants and animals, section 2672.11. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Washington Office.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 2005. Guidelines for engineering analysis of motorized mixed use on National Forest system roads. EM-7700-30, Dec. 2005.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 2005. Lynx Conservation Agreement U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Region 1. #00-MU-11015600-013
U.S. Department of Agriculture. Natural Resources Conservation Service. 1996. National Soil Survey Handbook. 430-VI, Issue-5. Part 620-Soil Interpretations Rating Guides (h) Prescribed burning. Washington DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service. p. 620-105.

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 2007. Northern Rockies Lynx Management Direction Record of Decision. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, National Forests in Montana, and parts of Idaho, Wyoming, and Utah. March 2007. 52 pp.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 1993. *Riparian Area Management-Process for Assessing Proper Functioning Condition*. Technical Report 1737-9 1993, revised 1995. Denver, CO: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Mgmt. 4p.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 2001. *Off-Highway Vehicle Environmental Impact Statement and Proposed Plan Amendment for Montana, North Dakota and Portions of South Dakota*. Billings, MT: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. p 85.

U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. Evaluating *Traditional Cultural Properties*. National Register Bulletin 38. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Interagency Resources Division. Government Printing Office.

U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. [n.d.] The Secretary of the Interior's standards for the treatment of historic properties with guidelines for preserving, rehabilitating, restoring and reconstructing. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. Government Printing Office.[Online]. Available: www.cr.nps.gov/hps/tps/tax/rhb/stand.htm

U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service.[n.d.] *How to Apply the National Register Criteria for Evaluation*. Interagency Resources Division. Government Printing Office. National Register Bulletin 15. 54 p.
[Online]. <http://www.cr.nps.gov/nr/publications/bulletins/nrb15/>

U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. 2000. *Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; determination of threatened status for the contiguous U.S. distinct population segment of the Canada lynx and related rule; final rule*. 50 CFR Part 17.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003. 90-day finding for a petition to list as endangered or threatened wolverine in the contiguous United States. Federal Register. Vol. 68, No. 203

U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. 2005. Recovery outline: contiguous United States distinct population segment of the Canada lynx. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. Helena, MT: Montana Field Office, Region 6.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. Species List by National Forest in Montana. Montana Ecological Services Field Office. [Online]. Available: http://montanafieldoffice.fws.gov/Endangered_Species/Listed_Species/Forests.html,

U.S. General Land Office (GLO) Plat. 1917. (Map) of T13N, R11E. MPM. U.S. Surveyor General's Office. Helena, MT.

Wahlberg, Donna. 1989. *So be it, a history of the Barker Mining District, Hughesville and Barker, Montana*. Great Falls, MT: Licini Press. p. 98-99, 104.

Weaver, T.; Dale. D. 1978. *Trampling effects of hikers, motorcycles and horses in meadows and forests*. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 15:451-457.

Weaver, J. L.; Paquet P. C.; Ruggiero, L. F. 1996. *Resilience and conservation of large carnivores in the Rocky Mountains*. *Conservation Biology* 10:964-976.

Wemple, B.C.; Jones. J.A. 2003. *Runoff production of forest roads in a steep mountain catchment*. *Water Resources Research* 39(8): 1220-1239.

Wheeler, M.A.; Trlica M.J.; Frasier G.W.; Reeder J. D.; 2002. *Seasonal grazing affects soil physical properties of a montane riparian community*. *Journal of Range Mgmt.* 55:49-56.

Wilmoth, Stan Ph.D.; 2007. SHPO Comments re: Little Belt, Castle and N. Half Crazyes Travel Management Plan (Letter). Mont. State Historic Preservation Office. Helena, MT 1 p.

Wilson, J.P.; Seney J.P. 1994. *Erosional impact of hikers, horses, motorcycles and off-road bicycles on mountain trails in Montana*. *Mountain Research and Development* 14(1):77-88.

Wisdom, M.J., technical editor. 2005. *The Starkey Project: a synthesis of long-term studies of elk and mule deer*. Alliance Communications Group, Lawrence, Kansas. USA.

Wisdom, M.J.; Ager, A.A.; Preisler, H.K.; Cimon, N.J.; Johnson, B.K. 2005. *Effects of off-road recreation on mule deer and elk*. In: Wisdom, M.J., tech. ed. *The Starkey Project: a synthesis of long-term studies of elk and mule deer*. Reprinted from the 2004 Transactions of the North American Wildlife and Natural Resource Conference. Lawrence, KA:Alliance Communications Group. P 67-80 52.

Wisdom, M.J.; Thomas, J.W. 1996. *Elk*. In: Krausman, P.R., ed. *Rangeland Wildlife*. Denver, CO: The Society for Range Management. p 157-182

Wisdom, Michael J. [personal communication]. 2006. Research Wildlife Biologist, La Grande OR: Pacific Northwest Research Station.

Wondzell, S.M.; King J.G. 2003. *Post-Fire erosional processes in the Pacific Northwest and Rocky Mountain Region*. *Forest Ecology and Management*. 178:75-87.

Those references marked with an asterisk () contain confidential information not subject to public disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA). Therefore, they are not included in the Administrative Record, but are held in the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service Heritage Program files. These are made available to qualified personnel.