



This is an envirogram (Andrewartha and Birch 1984) for the Yosemite toad (*Bufo canorus*). It depicts documented and suspected ecological relationships between the species and biotic and abiotic aspects of its environment. These relationships are represented as being direct (in the centrum) or indirect in the outer webs.

We have linked documented relationships to appropriate literature as identified by the number in the parentheses [e.g. (9)] and on the reference list below.

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"The hardihood of the [Yosemite toad] is indicated by the way in which the adults jubilate in the melting snow water during the spring and early summer months."
Grinnell and Storer (1924)

Envirogram for the Yosemite toad (*Bufo canorus*)

References in the Envirogram

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- (5) Grinnell, J. and T.I. Storer. 1924. *Animal life in Yosemite*. University of California Press, Berkeley, California.
- (8) Jennings, M. R. and M. P. Hayes. 1994. *Amphibian and Reptile Species of Special Concern in California*. A Report to the California Department of Fish and Game, Rancho Cordova, California. 255 pp.
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- (9A) Kagarise Sherman, C. and M. L. Morton. 1984. The toad that stays on its toes. *Natural History* 93(3):72-78.
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