Appendix A: Symposium Program

Theme: Human Dimensions of Natural Resources

— Opening Remarks: Wednesday, February 23, 1994  8:00am-9:30am
  • Deborah Chavez, Program Chair
  • Enoch Bell, USDA Forest Service, PSW Research Station
  • Anne Fege, USDA Forest Service, Cleveland National Forest

— First Concurrent Session: Wednesday, February 23, 9:45am-11:30am
  Social Issues and Conflicts in Multiple Use
  Chair: Michael A. Schuett, Southwest Texas State University
  • Steven W. Anderson  “Transforming Controversy Into Consensus: The Steens Mountain Initiative”
  • Susan P. Rust  “The Urban Wilderness Park: An Oxymoron”
  • Michael A. Schuett and Steven J. Hollenhorst  “Conflicts and Issues Related to Mountain Biking in the National Forests: A Multimethodological Approach”
  • Alan E. Watson and Michael J. Niccolucci  “Conflicting Goals of Wilderness Management: Natural Conditions vs. Natural Experiences”

  Human Dimensions of Ecosystem Management
  Chair: Deborah S. Carr, USDA Forest Service
  • Deborah S. Carr and Gloria Flora  “Human Dimensions in Ecosystem Management: Research and Application in the USDA Forest Service”
  • Tim O’Keefe  “Olympic Learning Center: Ecosystem Management”

  Impact of Multicultural Groups on Resource Management
  Chair: John L. Heywood, Ohio State University
  • Deborah J. Chavez, Janna Larson, and Patricia L. Winter  “To Be or Not To Be a Park: That is the Question”
  • John L. Heywood and Raquel Engelke  “Differences in Behavioral Conventions: A Comparison of United States-Born and Mexico-Born Hispanics, and Anglo-Americans”
  • Patrick Tierney  “Development and Testing of a Cultural Identity Construct for Recreation and Tourism Studies”
  • Denver Hospodarsky  “A Racial and Ethnic Group Analysis of Recreation on the Tonto National Forest”

— Concurrent Session 2: Wednesday, February 23, 1:00pm-2:45pm
  Land Ethics in Natural Resources
  Chair: Robert M. Laidlaw, USDI Bureau of Land Management
  • Tommy Swearingen and Robert E. Pfister  “A Preliminary Analysis of Environmental Dilemmas and Environmental Ethical Reasoning Among Hispanic and Non-Hispanic Forest Visitors”
  • Dorceta E. Taylor and Patricia L. Winter  “Environmental Values, Ethics, and Depreciative Behavior in Wildland Settings”
  • Francisco Valenzuela  “Ecology is a White Man’s Problem”

  Protection, Safety and Use Issues in Natural Resources
  Chair: Deborah S. Carr, USDA Forest Service
  • Daniel Harkenrider  “Meeting Customer Expectations: Can Public Safety Be Assured in an ‘Urban Proximate’ Forest?”
  • Laura McLachlin, Emilyn Sheffield, Donald A. Penland, and Charles W. Nelson  “Accessibility Benchmarks: Interpretive Programs and Services in North Central California”
  • Patrick C. Reed  “CUSTOMER Recreation Research in the Chugach National Forest: Is Alaska Really Different?”
Partnership and Service Delivery Strategies for Natural Resources
Chair: Alan Schmierer, USDI National Park Service
• Ronilee A. Clark “Opportunities for Increased Public Interaction in Habitat Restoration Efforts”
• Kit Darrow and Jerry J. Vaske “Evaluating a Systematic Approach to Developing Partnerships in Natural Resource Agencies”
• Steven Selin “Towards a Typology of Recreation Partnerships”
• B. Noah Tilghman and Ray Murray “Seeking Common Ground”

— Educational Poster Session: Wednesday, February 23, 3:00pm-5:00pm
Session Chair: Patricia L. Winter, USDA Forest Service
• Judith L. Behrens “History of the Trabuco District”
• Dale J Blahna, Susan Van Patten, Scott A. Dawson, Doug Reiter, and Russ Von Koch “Mountain Biking: Use, Characteristics and Preferences”
• Deborah J. Chavez “Mountain Biking on the San Jacinto District”
• Lee DiGregorio and Sue Zahn “Emerging Challenges to Natural Resources: Keeping the ‘Wild’ in Wilderness”
• Ron Glass, Tom More, and Rod Zwick “Personal Use and Barter of Fish and Wildlife in the Northeast Kingdom of Vermont”
• Sam A. Lollar and Robert E. Pfister “Commercial and Non-Commercial Visitors to Bureau of Land Management Recreation Sites Along the Mokelumne and Merced River Corridors of the Western Sierras”
• Robert Loudon “Children’s Forest: Involving Tomorrow’s Leaders Today”
• Arthur W. Magill “Fire Managers Must Talk With People”
• Arthur W. Magill “The Role of Natural Resource Managers in International Tourism and Rural Development”
• Brent H. McBeth “National Forest Resource Game for Ecosystem Management”
• Laura Potash and Penny Falknor “Look What’s Blooming on the Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest”
• Mary Sagal and Charlie Vandemoer “Puget Sound Eyes on Wildlife - A Watchable Wildlife Program”
• Julie Schaefers “Geographical Information System Display of Recreational Activity and Associated Economic Value”
• Randy T. Welsh “Boating Capacity Review and Determination for Pineview Reservoir”

— Simulated Field Trips: Wednesday, February 23, 7:00pm-9:00pm
Session Chair: Linda Hecker, USDA Forest Service
• Gary Elsner and Joe Meade “Universal Design and the Outdoor Recreation Environment”
• Geneen Granger “The Many Cultural Uses of the Alaska Resource Area”
• Sue Lampe “Defining the Human Dimension in the Lewis Integrated Resources Analysis Project”
• Patrick Reed, F. Clark, L. Ziemann, and S. Randall “Born of Ice: A Simulated Field Trip Through the Chugach National Forest”
• Joan Wynn “Armchair Tour of the Cleveland National Forest”

— Field Trips to the Cleveland National Forest or San Diego Bay Area
Thursday, February 24, 1994 8:00am-5:00pm
Trip to the Cleveland National Forest and Historic Julian
Trip to San Diego Bay, National Monument, and Nature Center

— Banquet and Thursday Evening Session: Thursday, February 24, 6:00pm-9:00pm
Lee Stetson portrays John Muir in “The Spirit of John Muir”

— Opening Session: Welcome from USDI Bureau of Land Management
Friday, February 25, 1994 8:30am-9:30am
• Dick Barbar, USDI Bureau of Land Management
• Mark Nechodom, University of California at Davis

— Third Concurrent Session: Friday, February 25, 9:45am-11:30am
Pilot Projects and New Paradigms
Chair: Anne S. Fege, USDA Forest Service
• Alan W. Ewert “Social Science Research and Natural Resource Management: Restructuring for a Future Paradigm”
• **Thomas W. Spencer and Robert E. Pfister** “Using Challenge Cost-Share Partnerships to Communicate with Ethnically Diverse Recreation Users in Southern California”

• **Joe Meade and Gary Elsner** “Universal Design and the Outdoor Recreation Environment: Framing a Research Partnership”

**Economic Issues in Policy Formation and Resource Management**
Chair: Howard A. Clonts, Auburn University

• **Howard A. Clonts** “Marketing a National Forest: The Resource Managers Dilemma”

• **Armando Gonzalez-Caban, John B. Loomis, and Robin Gregory** “Protecting Oregon Old-Growth Forests From Fires: How Much Is It Worth?”

• **Brent H. McBeth** “Coordinated Fee Structure for Developed Recreation Sites”

• **Elwood L. “Dick” Shafer** “What’s a Walk on the Wildside Worth?”

**Resource Management Case Studies**
Chair: Herbert Echelberger, USDA Forest Service

• **Sidney M. Blumner and Carolyn M. Daugherty** “The Potential Impacts of the Homeless on Public Lands”

• **William T. Borrie and Joseph W. Roggenbuck** “Qualitative Research: Setting the Stage for an Urban Recreation Application of Benefits-Based Management”

• **Herbert E. Echelberger** “Measuring Recreational Use of a Large Interstate Waterbody”

• **Denzil Verardo** “Total Quality Management: Managing the Human Dimension in Natural Resource Agencies”

— **Round Table Session: Friday, February 25, 1:00pm-3:00pm**
Session Chair: Arthur W. Magill, USDA Forest Service

• **Dorothy Albright and Robert E. Pfister** “Using GIS as an Analytical Tool for Decision-Making”

• **Carolyn Daugherty and Sidney Blumner** “Visitor Impacts: An Examination of Public Land Management Strategies”

• **Alan Ewert** “Human Dimensions Research in Federal Agencies”

• **Geneen Granger** “Subsistence Use and Abuse in National Forests”

• **Richard Hansis, Susan Lampe, and Ann Shlisky** “Methods for the Study of a Social Assessment for the Lewis IRA Area”

• **Robert Laidlaw and Harold Belisle** “Human Dimensions of Ecosystem Management”

• **Elwood L. “Dick” Shafer** “The Challenges of International Ecotourism Research”

• **Thomas Spencer** “ECO-Teams”

• **Donald Stikkers** “Social Issues in Conflict Resolution: The Case of Mountain Bikes”
Appendix B: List of Attendees

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