

Appendix A: Symposium Program

Social Aspects and Recreation Research Symposium—February 23-25, 1994, San Diego, California Theme: Human Dimensions of Natural Resources

— Opening Remarks: Wednesday, February 23, 1994 8:00am-9:30am

- *Deborah Chavez*, Program Chair
- *Enoch Bell*, USDA Forest Service, PSW Research Station
- *Anne Fege*, USDA Forest Service, Cleveland National Forest

— First Concurrent Session: Wednesday, February 23, 9:45am-11:30am

Social Issues and Conflicts in Multiple Use

Chair: *Michael A. Schuett*, Southwest Texas State University

- *Steven W. Anderson* “Transforming Controversy Into Consensus: The Steens Mountain Initiative”
- *Susan P. Rust* “The Urban Wilderness Park: An Oxymoron”
- *Michael A. Schuett and Steven J. Hollenhorst* “Conflicts and Issues Related to Mountain Biking in the National Forests: A Multimethodological Approach”
- *Alan E. Watson and Michael J. Niccolucci* “Conflicting Goals of Wilderness Management: Natural Conditions vs. Natural Experiences”

Human Dimensions of Ecosystem Management

Chair: *Deborah S. Carr*, USDA Forest Service

- *Deborah S. Carr and Gloria Flora* “Human Dimensions in Ecosystem Management: Research and Application in the USDA Forest Service”
- *Tim O’Keefe* “Olympic Learning Center: Ecosystem Management”

Impact of Multicultural Groups on Resource Management

Chair: *John L. Heywood*, Ohio State University

- *Deborah J. Chavez, Janna Larson, and Patricia L. Winter* “To Be or Not To Be a Park: That is the Question”
- *John L. Heywood and Raquel Engelke* “Differences in Behavioral Conventions: A Comparison of United States-Born and Mexico-Born Hispanics, and Anglo-Americans”
- *Patrick Tierney* “Development and Testing of a Cultural Identity Construct for Recreation and Tourism Studies”
- *Denver Hospodarsky* “A Racial and Ethnic Group Analysis of Recreation on the Tonto National Forest”

— Concurrent Session 2: Wednesday, February 23, 1:00pm-2:45pm

Land Ethics in Natural Resources

Chair: *Robert M. Laidlaw*, USDI Bureau of Land Management

- *Tommy Swearingen and Robert E. Pfister* “A Preliminary Analysis of Environmental Dilemmas and Environmental Ethical Reasoning Among Hispanic and Non-Hispanic Forest Visitors”
- *Dorceta E. Taylor and Patricia L. Winter* “Environmental Values, Ethics, and Depreciative Behavior in Wildland Settings”
- *Francisco Valenzuela* “Ecology is a White Man’s Problem”

Protection, Safety and Use Issues in Natural Resources

Chair: *Deborah S. Carr*, USDA Forest Service

- *Daniel Harkenrider* “Meeting Customer Expectations: Can Public Safety Be Assured in an ‘Urban Proximate’ Forest?”
- *Laura McLachlin, Emilyn Sheffield, Donald A. Penland, and Charles W. Nelson* “Accessibility Benchmarks: Interpretive Programs and Services in North Central California”
- *Patrick C. Reed* “CUSTOMER Recreation Research in the Chugach National Forest: Is Alaska Really Different?”

Partnership and Service Delivery Strategies for Natural Resources

Chair: *Alan Schmierer*, USDI National Park Service

- *Ronilee A. Clark* “Opportunities for Increased Public Interaction in Habitat Restoration Efforts”
- *Kit Darrow and Jerry J. Vaske* “Evaluating a Systematic Approach to Developing Partnerships in Natural Resource Agencies”
- *Steven Selin* “Towards a Typology of Recreation Partnerships”
- *B. Noah Tilghman and Ray Murray* “Seeking Common Ground”

— **Educational Poster Session: Wednesday, February 23, 3:00pm-5:00pm**

Session Chair: *Patricia L. Winter*, USDA Forest Service

- *Judith L. Behrens* “History of the Trabuco District”
- *Dale J. Blahna, Susan Van Patten, Scott A. Dawson, Doug Reiter, and Russ Von Koch* “Mountain Biking: Use, Characteristics and Preferences”
- *Deborah J. Chavez* “Mountain Biking on the San Jacinto District”
- *Lee DiGregorio and Sue Zahn* “Emerging Challenges to Natural Resources: Keeping the ‘Wild’ in Wilderness”
- *Ron Glass, Tom More, and Rod Zwick* “Personal Use and Barter of Fish and Wildlife in the Northeast Kingdom of Vermont”
- *Sam A. Lollar and Robert E. Pfister* “Commercial and Non-Commercial Visitors to Bureau of Land Management Recreation Sites Along the Mokelumne and Merced River Corridors of the Western Sierras
- *Robert Loudon* “Children’s Forest: Involving Tomorrow’s Leaders Today”
- *Arthur W. Magill* “Fire Managers Must Talk With People”
- *Arthur W. Magill* “The Role of Natural Resource Managers in International Tourism and Rural Development”
- *Brent H. McBeth* “National Forest Resource Game for Ecosystem Management”
- *Laura Potash and Penny Falknor* “Look What’s Blooming on the Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest”
- *Mary Sagal and Charlie Vandemoer* “Puget Sound Eyes on Wildlife - A Watchable Wildlife Program”
- *Julie Schaefers* “Geographical Information System Display of Recreational Activity and Associated Economic Value”
- *Randy T. Welsh* “Boating Capacity Review and Determination for Pineview Reservoir”

— **Simulated Field Trips: Wednesday, February 23, 7:00pm-9:00pm**

Session Chair: *Linda Hecker*, USDA Forest Service

- *Gary Elsner and Joe Meade* “Universal Design and the Outdoor Recreation Environment”
- *Geneen Granger* “The Many Cultural Uses of the Alaska Resource Area”
- *Sue Lampe* “Defining the Human Dimension in the Lewis Integrated Resources Analysis Project”
- *Patrick Reed, F. Clark, L. Ziemann, and S. Randall* “Born of Ice: A Simulated Field Trip Through the Chugach National Forest”
- *Joan Wynn* “Armchair Tour of the Cleveland National Forest”

— **Field Trips to the Cleveland National Forest or San Diego Bay Area**

Thursday, February 24, 1994 8:00am-5:00pm

Trip to the Cleveland National Forest and Historic Julian

Trip to San Diego Bay, National Monument, and Nature Center

— **Banquet and Thursday Evening Session: Thursday, February 24, 6:00pm-9:00pm**

Lee Stetson portrays John Muir in “The Spirit of John Muir”

— **Opening Session: Welcome from USDI Bureau of Land Management**

Friday, February 25, 1994 8:30am-9:30am

- *Dick Barbar*, USDI Bureau of Land Management
- *Mark Nechodom*, University of California at Davis

— **Third Concurrent Session: Friday, February 25, 9:45am-11:30am**

Pilot Projects and New Paradigms

Chair: *Anne S. Fege*, USDA Forest Service

- *Alan W. Ewert* “Social Science Research and Natural Resource Management: Restructuring for a Future Paradigm”
- *Patrick C. Reed and G. Hirsch* “CUSTOMER Recreation Research: A Critique of the 1990-1992 Pilot Test”

- *Thomas W. Spencer and Robert E. Pfister* “Using Challenge Cost-Share Partnerships to Communicate with Ethnically Diverse Recreation Users in Southern California”
- *Joe Meade and Gary Elsner* “Universal Design and the Outdoor Recreation Environment: Framing a Research Partnership”

Economic Issues in Policy Formation and Resource Management

Chair: *Howard A. Clonts*, Auburn University

- *Howard A. Clonts* “Marketing a National Forest: The Resource Managers Dilemma”
- *Armando Gonzalez-Caban, John B. Loomis, and Robin Gregory* “Protecting Oregon Old-Growth Forests From Fires: How Much Is It Worth?”
- *Brent H. McBeth* “Coordinated Fee Structure for Developed Recreation Sites”
- *Elwood L. “Dick” Shafer* “What’s a Walk on the Wildside Worth?”

Resource Management Case Studies

Chair: *Herbert Echelberger*, USDA Forest Service

- *Sidney M. Blunner and Carolyn M. Daugherty* “The Potential Impacts of the Homeless on Public Lands”
- *William T. Borrie and Joseph W. Roggenbuck* “Qualitative Research: Setting the Stage for an Urban Recreation Application of Benefits-Based Management”
- *Herbert E. Echelberger* “Measuring Recreational Use of a Large Interstate Waterbody”
- *Denzil Verardo* “Total Quality Management: Managing the Human Dimension in Natural Resource Agencies”

— **Round Table Session: Friday, February 25, 1:00pm-3:00pm**

Session Chair: *Arthur W. Magill*, USDA Forest Service

- *Dorothy Albright and Robert E. Pfister* “Using GIS as an Analytical Tool for Decision-Making”
- *Carolyn Daugherty and Sidney Blunner* “Visitor Impacts: An Examination of Public Land Management Strategies”
- *Alan Ewert* “Human Dimensions Research in Federal Agencies”
- *Geneen Granger* “Subsistence Use and Abuse in National Forests”
- *Richard Hansis, Susan Lampe, and Ann Shlisky* “Methods for the Study of a Social Assessment for the Lewis IRA Area”
- *Robert Laidlaw and Harold Belisle* “Human Dimensions of Ecosystem Management”
- *Elwood L. “Dick” Shafer* “The Challenges of International Ecotourism Research”
- *Thomas Spencer* “ECO-Teams”
- *Donald Stickers* “Social Issues in Conflict Resolution: The Case of Mountain Bikes”

Appendix B: List of Attendees

Dorothy Albright
USDA Forest Service
4955 Canyon Crest Drive
Riverside, CA 92507

Steven W. Anderson
USDI Bureau of Land Management
P.O. Box 177
Hines, OR 97738

John M. Baas
Colorado State University
3419 Colony Drive
Ft. Collins, CO 80526

Stan Bales
USDI Bureau of Land Management
705 Hull St.
Susanville, CA 96130

Dick Barbar
USDI Bureau of Land Management
2800 Cottage Way
Sacramento, CA 95825

Larry Belle
San Diego State University
Department of Recreation
San Diego, CA 92102

Judith L. Behrens
USDA Forest Service
1147 E. 6th Street
Corona, CA 91719

Dale J. Blahna
Utah State University
Department of Forest Resources
Logan, UT 84322-5215

Sidney Blumner
California State
Polytechnic University
3801 West Temple Ave
Pomona, CA 91768-4079

Paul Boos
USDI Bureau of Land Management
222 W 7th Ave #13
Anchorage, AK 99504

Bill Borrie
Virginia Technical Institute
305 Cheatlam
Blacksburg, VA 24060-0324

Dennis E. Bschor
USDA Forest Service
21905 64th Avenue West
Mountlake Terrace, WA 98043-2278

John Butz
USDI Bureau of Land Management
6221 Boy Springs Blvd.
Riverside, CA 92507

Dianne Cahir
USDA Forest Service
701 N Santa Anita
Arcadia, CA 91024

Deborah Carr
USDA Forest Service
1407 S. Harrison, Room 220
East Lansing, MI 48823

Dr. Don Charpio
USDI Bureau of Land Management
3707 N 7th Street
Phoenix, AZ 85014

Earl W. Clayton
USDA Forest Service
6144 Calle Real
Goleta, CA 93117

Howard A. Clonts
Department of Agricultural Economics
Auburn University, AL 36849-5406

Frank Cooney
USDI Bureau of Land Management
P.O. Box 460
Cedarville, CA 96104

Dennis Danielson
Midpeninsula Regional Open Space District
Route 2, Box 317
La Honda, CA 94020

Kit Darrow
Colorado State University
1822 S. Logan Street
Denver, CO 80210

Carolyn M. Daugherty
Metropolitan State College of Denver
Campus Box 22
P.O. Box 173362
Denver, CO 80217

Terry DeGrow
USDA Forest Service
21905 64th Avenue West
Mountlake Terrace, WA 98043-2278

Louis Deschenes
Canadian Heritage, Parks Canada
Jules Leger Building
25 Eddy Street
Hull, Quebec
K1A 0H3 CANADA

Lee DiGregorio
USDA Forest Service
1147 E. 6th Street
Corona, CA 91719

Dianne Draper
University of Calgary
Geography Department
2500 University Drive, N.W.
Calgary, Alberta
CANADA T2N1N4

Herbert E. Echelberger
USDA Forest Service
P.O. Box 968
Burlington, VT 05402

David H. Eslinger
USDI Bureau of Land Management
P.O. Box 2000
North Palm Springs, CA 92258

Mike Evans
USDA Forest Service
857 Roosevelt Avenue East
Enumclaw, WA 98022

Alan Ewert
USDA Forest Service
14th and Independence Ave., S.W.
Washington, DC 20250

Anne Fege
Cleveland National Forest
10845 Rancho Bernardo Rd
San Diego, CA 92127

Louise Fiorillo
State of California
330 Golden Shore #50
Long Beach, CA 90802

Ron Freeman
USDA Forest Service
Alaska Regional Office,
PO Box 21628
Juneau, AK 99802-1628

Bob Garrison
California Department of Fish & Game
1416 9th St
Sacramento, CA 95814

Armando Gonzalez Caban
USDA Forest Service
4955 Canyon Crest Dr.
Riverside, CA 92507

Kathy Good
USDA Forest Service
6144 Calle Real
Goleta, CA 93117

Edward J. Gornowski
USDA Forest Service
6144 Calle Real
Goleta, CA 93117

Geneen Granger
USDA Forest Service
P.O. Box 21628
Juneau, AK 99802

David Greenwood
240 N Granados Ave
Salina Beach, CA 92075

Carolyn Halbrook
USDA Forest Service
517 Gold Avenue, SW
Albuquerque, NM 87102

Cynthia Hall
The Trust for Public Land
116 New Montgomery Street, Suite 300
San Francisco, CA 94105

Daniel T. Harkenrider
USDA Forest Service
P.O. Box 305
Skykamish, WA 98288

Dave Harmon
USDI Bureau of Land Management
P.O. Box 2965
Portland, OR 97208

Linda Hecker
USDA Forest Service
740 Simms Street
Golden, CO 80401

Winfield Henn
USDA Forest Service
2400 Washington
Redding, CA 96001

James D. Herring
USDA Forest Service
2455 Hwy 141
Trout Lake, WA 98650

Judy A. Higley
State Department of Water Resources
3251 "S" Street, Room D-17
Sacramento, CA 95816

Dale K. Hoffman-Floerke
California Department of Water Resources
3251 'S' Street
Sacramento, CA 95816

Dennis Holcomb
USDA Forest Service
6411 Calle Real
Goleta, CA 93117

Steve Hollenhorst
West Virginia University
PO Box 6125
Morgentown, WV 26506-6125

Anne P. Hoover
USDA Forest Service
P.O. Box 96090
Washington, DC 20090-6090

Denver Hospodarsky
Northern Arizona University
Box 15018
Flagstaff, AZ 86011

Joe Hummel
USDI Bureau of Land Management
33801 Pegasus Dr
Bakersfield, CA 93308

Richard F. Johnson
USDI Bureau of Land Management
2800 Cottage Way
Sacramento, CA 95825

Randi Jorgensen
USDA Forest Service
702 N Santa Anita
Arcadia, CA 91024

Barbara Kennedy
USDA Forest Service
2955 NW Division Street
Gresham, OR 97049

Ken Kunert
USDA Forest Service
6144 Calle Real
Goleta, CA 93117

Sue Lampe
USDA Forest Service
MP 11.61 Cook/Underwood Rd
Underwood, WA 98651

Janna Larson
USDA Forest Service
1209 Lytle Creek
Lytle Creek, CA 92358

Lorraine Lawrence
San Bernardino National Forest
1824 S. Commercenter Circle
San Bernardina, CA

Logan Lee
USDA Forest Service
1920 Valley Dr
Pueblo, CO, 81001

Judy Levin
USDA Forest Service
2955 NW Division St
Gresham, OR 97080

Terri Liestman
USDA Forest Service
P.O. Box 25127
Golden, CO 80440

Sam Lollar
California State University,
6000 J Street
Sacramento, CA 95819

Bob London
USDA Forest Service
PO Box 350
Sky Forest, CA 92385

Brian Lym
University of California, Berkeley
1925 Lyon
San Francisco, CA 94115

Rod Mace
USDA Forest Service
21905 64th Avenue West
Mountlake Terrace, WA 98043-2278

Ernest F. Martinsen
USDA Forest Service
10845 Rancho Bernardo Road
San Diego, CA 92127-2107

Scott Mathes
USDA Forest Service
110 N. Wabash
Glendora, CA 91744

Brent McBeth
USDA Forest Service
88 West 100 North
Provo, Utah 84601

Joe Meade
USDA Forest Service
201 14th St
Washington D.C., 20060

Marilyn Mlazovsky
San Bernardino National Forest
1824 South Commercenter Circle
San Bernardino, CA 92408

Mark Nechodom
University of California
University Extension, UCD
Davis, CA 95616

Mary Beth Nelson
USDA Forest Service
204 Siginaka Way
Sitka, AK 99835

Tim O'Keefe
California Polytechnic
University, NRM Dept.
San Luis Obispo, CA 93407

Randy Peterson
Oregon Department of Forestry
4114 SE Lambert
Portland, OR

Margaret Phillips
USDI Bureau of Land Management
850 Harvard Way
Reno, NV 89520

Bill Ramos
USDA Forest Service
42404 S.E. North Bend Way
North Bend, WA 98045

Patrick Reed
USDA Forest Service
3301 C St., Suite 300
Anchorage, CA 99501

Douglas K. Reiter
Utah State University
1303 N. 400 E. #2-A
Logan, UT 84321

Douglas Rischbieter
California Department of
Water Resources
2440 Main Street
Red Bluff, CA 96080

Mike Rogers
USDA Forest Service
701 N Santa Anita Ave
Arcadia, CA 91006

Ethan Rotman
California Department of
Fish & Game
PO Box 724
Poway, CA 92074

Susan P. Rust
Stewardship Services
168 Chevy Chase
San Antonio, TX 78209-4243

Jeff Saley
USDA Forest Service
6144 Calle Real
Goleta, CA 93117

Julie Schaefer
USDA Forest Service
2519 La Porte Avenue #1
Ft. Collins, CO 80521

Kay Schiepan
USDI Bureau of Land Management
3380 Americana Terrace
Boise, ID 83712

Michael Schuett
Southwest Texas State
Department of HPER
San Marcos, TX 78666

Larry Seekins
USDA Forest Service
PO Box 8944
Vancouver, WA 98668

Steve Selin
West Virginia University
PO Box 6125
Morgantown, WV 26506-6125

E.L. Dick Shafer
Pennsylvania State University
215 Mateer Building
University Park, PA 16802

William E. Shands
Pinchot Institute
3601 Whispering Lane
Falls Church, VA 22041

Tim Smith
USDI Bureau of Land Management
2800 Cottage Way
Sacramento, CA 95825

Susan Spear
Kaibab National Forest
P.O. Box 248
Fredonia, AZ 86022

Tom Spencer
USDA Forest Service
110 N. Wabash
Glendora, CA 91744

Donald E. Stickers
USDA Forest Service
2306 San Benito
Claremont, CA 91711

Tommy Swearingen
University of Southern Alabama
Department of
Health, Physical Education, &
Leisure Sciences
Mobile, AL 36688

Sonia Tamez
USDA Forest Service
630 Sansome St
San Francisco, CA 94111

Michael Tergich
USDA Forest Service
9418 Berners Ave
Jurean, Alaska 99801

Maxine Turner
East Bay Regional Park District
2950 Peralta Oaks Court
P.O. Box 5381
Oakland, CA 94605

Patrick Tierney
San Francisco State University
1600 Holloway Avenue
San Francisco, CA 94132

B. Noah Tilghman
Department of Parks & Recreation
P.O. Box 94896
Sacramento, CA 94296-0001

Francisco Valenzuela
USDA Forest Service
310 West Wisconsin, Room 500
Milwaukee, WI 53217

Charlie Vandemoer
USDA Forest Service
21905 64th Avenue West
Mountlake Terrace, WA 98043-2278

Susan R. Van Patten
Utah State University
920 N. 700 E #1
Logan, UT 84321

Denzil Verardo
Department of Parks &
Recreation
P.O. Box 942896
Sacramento, CA 94296-0001

Gord Walker
Virginia Technical Institute
750 Tall Oaks #2300 J
Blacksburg, VA 24060

Alan Watson
Aldo Leopold Wilderness Research
Institute
P.O. Box 8089
Missoula, MT 59807

Susan J. Woolam
California Department of Resources
770 Fairmont Ave., PO Box 29068
Glendale, CA 91209-9068

Walter S. Weaver
USDA Forest Service
21905 64th Avenue West
Mountlake Terrace, WA 98043-2278

Randy T. Welsh
USDA Forest Service
507 25th Street
Ogden, UT 84401

Britta Wichers
San Dieguito River Park
401 B Street, Ste. 340
San Diego, CA 92101

David E. Wickstrom
USDI Bureau of Land Management
2800 Cottage Way
Sacramento, CA 95825-1889

Susan Zahn
USDA Forest Service
1147 E. 6th Street
Corona, CA 91719