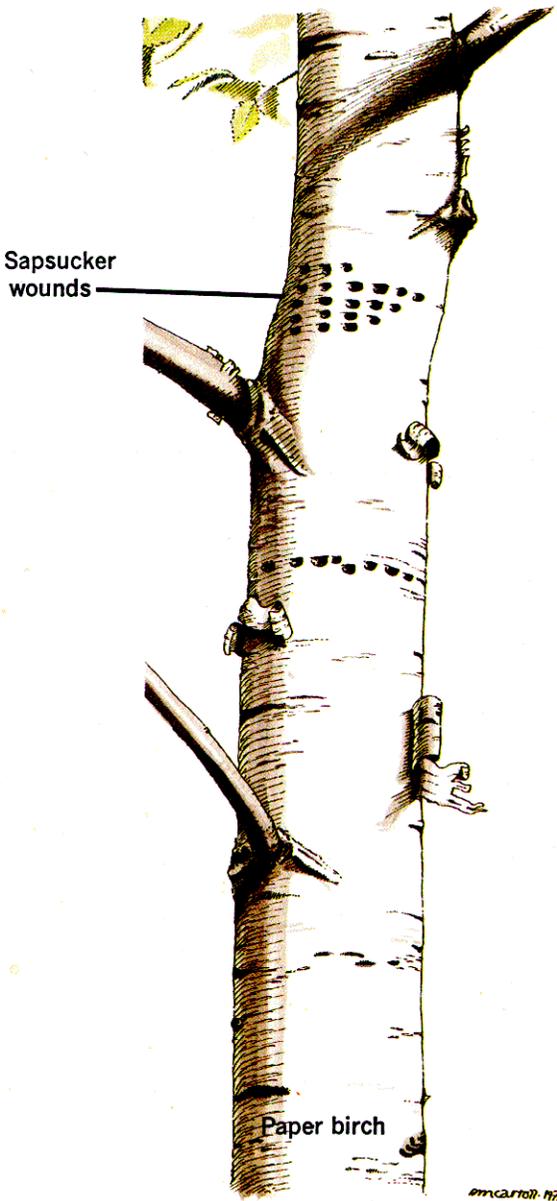


The "palm and finger" defect pattern is also associated with some other wounding patterns made by the sapsuckers.



Palm and finger

