

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Variable	Chapter / Section	Page
1.000	Introduction	1
---	Field Guide Layout	2
---	Units of Measure	3
---	General Description	4
---	Plot Integrity	5
---	5 Panel Cycle	6
2.000	Plot Establishment	7
---	Plot Photo	7
2.110	Starting Point	8
2.120	Course to Plot	9
---	Chaining to the Plot	10
---	Chaining Slope Distances	11
---	Establishing Subplots 2 - 4 When Subplot 1 Is Inaccessible	12
---	At Plot Center	15
2.160	Plot Center Witness	16
2.170	Plot Diagrams	17
2.181	Sketch Map of Plot Location	17
2.182	General Notes	17
2.210	Field Edit	18
2.220	Field Edit / Month	18
2.230	Field Edit / Day	18
2.240	Field Edit / Year	18
2.310	Office Edit	18
2.320	Office Edit / Month	18
2.330	Office Edit / Day	18
2.340	Office Edit / Year	18
3.000	Plot Data	19
3.100	State	19
3.110	Unit	19
3.120	County	19
3.130	Plot Number	19
3.140	Sample Kind	20
3.145	QA Status	21
3.150	Crew Type	21
3.155	Phase	21
3.160	Month	23
3.170	Day	23
3.180	Year	23
3.190	Previous Land Use	24
3.200	Previous Month	25
3.210	Previous Year	25

Variable	Chapter / Section	Page
3.220	Cruiser	25
3.230	Tally	25
3.240	Trail or Roads	25
3.250	Horizontal Distance to Improved Road	26
3.255	Road Access	26
3.260	Public Use Restrictions	27
3.270	Recreation Use 1, 2 and 3	27
3.280	Water on Plot	28
3.290	Terrain Position	29
3.295	Site Productivity Class	30
3.400	Manual Version	31
3.300	GPS Coordinates	33
---	GPS Unit Settings, Datum, and Coordinate System	33
---	Collecting Readings	33
3.310	Degrees of Latitude	35
3.320	Minutes of Latitude	35
3.330	Seconds of Latitude	35
3.340	Degrees of Longitude	36
3.350	Minutes of Longitude	36
3.360	Seconds of Longitude	36
3.361	Number of Readings	36
3.365	Elevation	36
3.370	Location of GPS Reading	37
3.375	GPS Error	37
3.380	GPS Serial Number	37
4.000	Condition Class Data	39
---	Determination of Condition Class	39
---	Condition Class Attributes	40
4.300	Condition Class Number	41
---	Condition Class Defining (Delineation) Variables	41
4.310	Condition Class Status	41
---	Delineating Condition Classes Differing in Condition Class Status	42
---	Condition Class Status Definitions	45
---	Delineating Condition Classes Within Accessible Forest Land	50
4.320	Land Use Class	52
---	Forest Land	52
---	Nonforest Land	55
4.330	Forest Type	58
4.340	Stand-Size Class	67
4.350	Regeneration Status	69

Variable	Chapter / Section	Page
4.360	Reserve Status	69
4.370	Tree Density	70
4.380	Owner Group	71
---	Ancillary (Non-Mapping) Variables	72
4.400	Owner Class	72
4.405	Private Owner Industrial Status	73
4.410	Artificial Regeneration Species	73
4.420	Stand Age	74
4.431	Disturbance 1	75
4.432	Disturbance Year 1	76
4.433	Disturbance 2	76
4.434	Disturbance Year 2	76
4.435	Disturbance 3	77
4.436	Disturbance Year 3	77
4.491	Treatment 1	77
4.492	Treatment Year 1	78
4.493	Treatment 2	78
4.494	Treatment Year 2	78
4.495	Treatment 3	78
4.496	Treatment Year 3	78
4.440	Physiographic Class	78
4.450	Timber Management Class	80
4.460	Stand History	82
4.465	Stand Structure	83
4.470	Stocking Class	84
4.000	Boundary Data	85
---	Reference Procedure	85
4.100	Subplot Number	87
4.200	Plot Type	88
4.211	Boundary Change	88
4.212	Contrasting Condition	88
4.213	Condition Class Number	89
4.214	Left Azimuth	89
4.215	Corner Azimuth	89
4.216	Corner Distance	89
4.217	Right Azimuth	90
4.000	Subplot Data	91
4.100	Subplot Number	91
4.105	Slope Correction	91
4.106	Subplot Center Condition Class	91
4.107	Microplot Center Condition	92
4.110	Subplot Slope	92
4.120	Subplot Aspect	92
4.125	Snow / Water Depth	93

Variable	Chapter / Section	Page
4.130	Crown Closure	94
5.000	Seedling Data	95
5.100	Subplot Number	95
5.110	Species	95
5.120	DBH	95
5.140	Reproduction Number	96
5.200	Condition Class Number	96
5.300	Number of Stems	96
5.000	Shrub and Vine Data for the Maine Inventory	97
6.000	Tree and Sapling Data	101
6.100	Subplot Number	102
6.105	Tree Record Number	102
6.100	Species	103
6.120	Horizontal Distance	103
6.130	Azimuth	104
6.140	Tree History	105
---	Diameter	108
6.150	Diameter at Breast Height (DBH)	109
---	Special DBH Situations	109
6.155	Diameter Check	117
6.160	Condition Class	117
6.170	Tree Condition Class	118
6.175	Lean Angle	119
6.180	Tree Grade	119
6.190	Sawlog Length	120
6.200	Bole Length	121
6.205	Total Length	122
6.206	Actual Length	122
6.207	Length Method	122
6.210	Board-Foot cull	123
6.220	Percent Soundness (of Board-Foot Cull)	124
6.230	Cubic-Foot Cull	125
6.240	Percent Soundness (of Cubic-Foot Cull)	126
6.250	Crown Class	127
6.260	Compacted Crown Ratio	128
6.264	Uncompacted Crown Ratio	130
6.270	Cause of Death	132
---	Tree Damage	132
6.271	Damage Location 1	133
6.272	Damage Type 1	135
---	Legal Combinations of Damage Type by Damage Location	138

Variable	Chapter / Section	Page
6.273	Damage Severity	140
---	Damage Illustrations	146
---	Procedures to Record Multiple Occurrences of the Same Damage	153
---	Procedures to Measure Circumference Affected	153
6.274	Damage Location 2	153
6.275	Damage Type 2	153
6.276	Damage Severity 2	153
6.290	Tree Class	154
6.300	Merchantability Class	156
6.310	Decay Class	156
6.320	Utilization Class	158
6.330	Previous DBH	158
6.340	Previous Tree Class / Merchantability Class	158
6.350	Notes	159
7.000	Site Tree Data	161
---	Site Tree Selection	161
7.001	Site Tree Number	161
7.005	Subplot Number	162
7.100	Condition Class Number	162
7.105	Condition Class List	162
7.110	Species	162
7.120	Diameter	163
7.130	Site Tree Length	163
7.140	Tree Age at Diameter	163
8.000	Ownership Data	165
8.100	Ownership Information	165
8.110	Information Quality	166
8.120	Owner Contact	166
9.000	Nonforest / Denied Access / Hazardous Plots	167

#	Appendices	Page
1	State, Unit and County FIPS Codes	183
2	Eastern U.S. Site-Tree Selection Criteria and FIA Forest Type Algorithm For The U.S.	195
3	Productivity Guide	207
4	U.S. Tree, Shrub and Vine Species Codes	211
---	Tree	213
---	Shrub	217
---	Vine	220
5	Specific Tally Procedures	221
---	Alternates	223
---	Census Water	223
---	Regular Tally Procedures	224
---	Reconciling The Previous Tally	224
---	Previous Tree History Codes (ME, PA & OH)	225
---	Previous Trees That Are Not On The History Files	229
---	Special Instructions For The Ohio Inventory	229
6	Determination Of Stocking Values For Land Use Classification	233
7	Glossary	243
8	Quality Control / Quality Assurance Program	253
9	Tree Grades	271
---	Hardwood	273
---	Tie and Timber	274
---	Eastern White Pine	275
---	Spruce, Fir, Cedar, Tamarack and Hemlock	276
---	Southern Pine	277
10	Slope Correction & Cull Tables And Scaling Deductions	279
11	Tally Sheet Guide	285

