FSH 5109.17

WILDLAND FIRE QUALIFICATIONS
HANDBOOK
CHAPTER 20 AMENDMENT

EFFECTIVE SEPTEMBER 1991

(replaces Chapter 20 of the 1990
5109.17 in entirety. Chapters Zero,
10, and 30 of the 1990 5109.17 remain
policy)
Amendment No. 5109.17-91-2

Effective September 9, 1991

POSTING NOTICE. Amendments are numbered consecutively by Handbook number and calendar year. Post by document name. Remove entire document and replace with this amendment. Retain this transmittal as the first page of this document. The last amendment to this Handbook was Amendment 5109.17-91-1 to ch. 20 to Contents.

Superseded New
Page Code (Number of Sheets)

(Entire chapter) 20 thru 26 -- 50 29
5109.17:21-26,Ex.01-Ex.04 - 27

Digest:

20 - Makes minor editorial changes throughout the chapter. Revises section 26 exhibits to:

1. Delete the terms Multi-Branch, Multi-Division, and Multi-Leader as definitions of incident complexity and qualification standards for Incident Commander and General Staff positions.

2. Add the terms Type I and Type II as definitions of incident complexity and qualifications standards for Incident Commander and General Staff positions.

F. DALE ROBERTSON
Chief
CHAPTER 20 - QUALIFICATIONS AND CERTIFICATION

21 - QUALIFICATION FOR INCIDENT COMMAND SYSTEM POSITIONS. This handbook contains the fire management positions outlined by the National Wildfire Coordinating Group (NWCG) in the Wildland Fire Qualification Guide 310-1, along with additional requirements for skills, training, and prerequisites for management positions in the Forest Service. (Guide 310-1 is available from the Boise Interagency Fire Center.) Qualifications for each position include the minimum acceptable levels of training, experience, physical fitness, and/or currency requirements. Job descriptions and duties for these positions are listed in NWCG Fireline Handbook 410-1 (FSH 5109.32).

Qualification for a position in the Incident Command System (ICS) organization depends on proven ability. Training and experience are prerequisites, but position certification is determined by evaluating the trainee's performance. The individual also must meet the position's physical fitness requirements.

Personnel from other agencies or cooperators not hired by the Forest Service comply with the requirements specific to their own agency and/or the minimums established in the Wildland Fire Qualification Guide 310-1.

NWCG reviews and updates the Qualifications and Certification Subsystem every three years. Users may propose revisions as needs are identified through the agency and NWCG.

21.1 - Incident Complexity. The line manager must determine the complexity of an incident and assign qualified personnel as needed. More than 95 percent of all wildland fires fall within the low range of complexity and are controlled with Initial Attack and Reinforcement Forces. These are referred to as Type III and Type IV Incidents, and the involved agencies have the latitude to agree on qualifications that meet their needs within the local operating area.

The remaining 5 percent of incidents, which fall into the high range of complexity, are referred to as Type I and Type II. Qualifications for Incident Commanders and General Staff have been established for Type I and II Incidents (including Area Command) because they normally require resources from outside the local area.

21.2 - Guidelines for Determining Incident Complexity. Following are guidelines to assist managers in determining incident complexity. The guidelines are presented in order of ascending complexity and describe the fire suppression response and the fire organization that are appropriate to the particular situation and are consistent with
established fire management direction (FSM 5130). The Type IV incident is on the lowest level of complexity, and Type I is at the highest range. The Type I Incident combines the Multi-Division and Multi-Branch classifications as described in NWCG Wildfire Qualification Guide (310-1).

1. **Type IV Incident** (Initial Attack). Characteristics are:
   a. Command and General Staff positions are not activated.
   b. Resources may vary from a single firefighter to several single resources or a single Task Force or Strike Team.
   c. The incident is limited to one operational period in the control phase. Mop-up may extend into multiple periods.
   d. A written action plan is not required.

2. **Type III Incident** (Extended Attack). Characteristics are:
   a. Some of the Command and General Staff positions may be activated, usually at the Division/Group Supervisor and Unit Leader level.
   b. Resources may vary from several single resources to several Task Forces/Strike Teams.
   c. The incident may be divided into divisions, but usually does not meet the Division/Group Supervisor complexity for span-of-control.
   d. The incident may involve multiple operational periods prior to control, which requires a written action plan.
   e. Staging areas and a base may be used.

3. **Type II Incident**. Characteristics are:
   a. Most or all of the Command and General Staff positions are filled. A Type II Incident requires a Type II Incident Commander and General Staff functioning as a team.
   b. Base Camp(s) is(are) established
   c. The incident extends into multiple operational periods.
   d. A written action plan is required
   e. Many of the Functional Units are needed and staffed
   f. Operations personnel normally do not exceed 200 per operational shift, and total incident personnel do not exceed 500 (numbers are guidelines only).
g. Divisions usually are established to facilitate making work assignments in different locations. A qualified Division/Group Supervisor is not required on Divisions established for reasons other than span-of-control or other complexity factors.

4. Type I Incident. A Type I Incident meets all the characteristics of a Type II Incident, plus the following:

a. All Command and General Staff positions are activated

b. Operations personnel often exceed 500 per operational shift, and total personnel usually exceed 1,000 (numbers are guidelines only).

c. Divisions almost always are established that require personnel qualified as Division/Group Supervisor.

d. The establishment of Branches may be required.

22 - CERTIFICATION FOR INCIDENT COMMAND SYSTEM POSITIONS. All regular Forest Service personnel and cooperators employed by the Forest Service under the Pay Plan for Emergency Firefighters (FSH 5109.34, ch. 10 - NWCG Handbook 2) and assigned Incident Command System (ICS) positions must be judged to be technically and physically qualified to fill their positions. A unit Fire Qualification Review Committee decides certification; an individual's competency to perform is a key evaluation component.

Qualification for a position in the NIIMS/ICS organization depends on proven ability (sec. 21). Training, experience, and physical fitness are prerequisites to qualification, but certification to hold an ICS position is determined through evaluation of performance as a trainee in the target position, if required, or in a prerequisite assignment.

The qualifications of each employee to hold an ICS position, including physical fitness and current experience, must be re-evaluated annually and new certification issued, if appropriate. Physical fitness qualifications should be checked within the 30-day period before the normal beginning of fire season.

22.1 - Certification Records. Each unit shall maintained certification records and shall issued a Red Card annually to each currently certified individual. The card contains name, Social Security number, agency, year, unit, qualified positions, on-the-job training needs, measured physical fitness, other skills, and any remarks.

22.2 - Currency Requirements. Requirements for currency of experience are 3 years for air operations positions and 5 years for others. In many cases, currency requirements can be met by performing in a similar position. These are identified under each ICS Position Qualification in the exhibits in sections 26 and 31 of this Handbook. Currency requirements for air operations positions may also be met by performing on a day-to-day basis or on special projects, such as aerial spraying, search and rescue, and aerial ignition on prescribed burns.
Position experience is considered as qualifying only if the individual has previously met all training and prerequisite experience requirements for the position assignment.

22.3 - Recertification. Management's evaluation of an individual's competency is key to recertification where qualifications are lost because the individual has no recent experience. Recertification should follow a demonstrated satisfactory performance; for example, the individual performs one assignment in a trainee role. This trainee assignment introduces the individual to new technology and helps recall the position's duties and responsibilities.

23 - PHYSICAL FITNESS STANDARDS AND DEFINITIONS. Physical fitness standards must be met for Incident Command System (ICS) position certification, in addition to training and experience.

23.1 - Physical Fitness Requirements. Requirements for physical fitness are identified as Arduous, Moderate, Light, and None.

1. Arduous. The duties require field work performance by individuals with above-average endurance and superior physical conditioning. Occasional demand for extraordinarily strenuous activities in emergencies over extended periods of time may be necessary. Requirements include running, walking, climbing, jumping, twisting, bending, and lifting more than 50 pounds, with the work pace set by the emergency situation and over irregular terrain.

2. Moderate. The duties require field work performance by individuals with average endurance and physical conditioning. Individuals usually set their own pace. Emergencies occasionally demand moderately strenuous activities over long time periods. Activities include considerable walking over irregular ground, climbing, bending, stooping, squatting, twisting, reaching, and lifting 25 to 50 pounds.

3. Light. The duties mainly involve office-type work with occasional field activity characterized by light physical exertion requiring individuals to be in basic good health. Individuals almost always govern the extent and pace of their physical activity. The activities may include climbing (such as stairs), standing, operating a vehicle, and some bending, stooping, or light lifting. Long hours of work may be necessary.

4. None. The duties normally are performed in a controlled environment, such as an incident or base camp. Testing is not required for individuals filling these positions having no physical fitness standards.

23.2 - Physical Fitness Measurement. The physical fitness measurement is the standard step test or alternate 1-1/2 mile run. Equivalent step test scores are:

- Arduous: 45 or better
- Moderate: 40 to 44
- Light: 35 to 39
Physical fitness examinations as part of fitness-for-duty evaluation are generally at the expense of the employee and normally are not required prior to step test evaluation. After the step test is given and there is a question as to the person's fitness, the tester may require a physical examination at Government expense.

23.21 - Administering the Step Test or 1-1/2 Mile Run. The step test or alternate 1-1/2 mile run must be administered by a person currently qualified in Standard Red Cross First Aid and Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR). The administrator must be able to recognize symptoms of physical distress, stop the test, and assist as needed.

Administer the step test according to the calculator program or the slide/tape program, both entitled "Measuring Your Physical Fitness" (available from the Missoula Technology and Development Center). Ensure the test is given in an area free from disturbance, which has the recommended temperature and adequate fresh air.

Ensure the person being tested is knowledgeable about step test procedures and how aerobic fitness affects one's ability to do physical work. The publication, "Fitness and Work Capacity" (PMS 304-2, available from the Boise Interagency Fire Center (BIFC), and the slide/tape program, "Measuring Your Physical Fitness," provide this information.

23.3 - Fitness Development. Firefighters are permitted up to one hour per day for fitness development, during the fire season when they are not engaged in fire suppression activities. This direction applies to permanent and temporary employees when:

1. They are in positions covered by the special retirement positions of 5 U.S.C. 8336(c) and 8412(d) (see FSH 6109.12, Employment and Benefits Handbook, sec. 41 (Civil Service Retirement System) and sec. 42 (Federal Employees Retirement System), and

2. They are required to meet an arduous level of physical fitness

24 - SKILL POSITIONS. Skill positions require specific skills and knowledge to perform wildland fire suppression jobs; for example, Single Resource Boss, Helicopter Crew Member, and Firefighter. In many cases, skill positions are prerequisites leading to Incident Command System (ICS) management positions. The Forest Service has established training and experience requirements (sec. 26 and 31) in addition to duties and prerequisites outlined in the National Wildfire Coordinating Group (NWCG) Wildland Fire Qualification Subsystem Guide 310-1.

25 - TECHNICAL SPECIALISTS. Often, Technical Specialists are needed to support incident operations. A technical specialist is a person hired or assigned to a position requiring special skills, such as a cook, communication technician, driver, and pilot. No minimum qualifications are prescribed for these positions, as these personnel normally perform the same type of duties in their regular jobs. The supervisor shall
review the specialist's technical and physical abilities to determine qualifications. This review may include checking licenses, evaluating previous training and work experience, and observing on-the-job performance. The supervisor has the authority to retain or dismiss the specialist on the basis of this evaluation.

26 - POSITION QUALIFICATIONS. The following position descriptions show training requirements, experience, physical requirements, and positions meeting currency requirements for wildland fire suppression personnel. The positions are grouped together by section and displayed in exhibits:

Area Command (ex. 01), Command (ex 02), Command Staff (ex. 03), Operations (ex. 04), Planning (ex. 05), Logistics (ex. 06), and Finance (ex. 07).

An asterisk (*) by an item or position indicates Forest Service qualification requirements in addition to NWCG Wildland Fire Qualification Guide 310-1 requirements.

Exhibit 01 includes position qualifications for the following:

**Exhibit 01:**

A. Area Command Position Qualifications
   * 1. Area Commander (ACDR)
       Area Command Planning Chief (ACPC)
       Area Command Logistics Chief (ACLC)

**Exhibit 02:**

B. Command Position Qualifications
   1. INCIDENT COMMANDER, TYPE I *(ICT1)
   2. INCIDENT COMMANDER, TYPE II *(ICT2)

**Exhibit 03:**

C. Command Staff Position Qualifications
   1. Safety Officer (SOFR)
   2. Liaison Officer (LOFR)
   3. Information Officer (IOFR)

**Exhibit 04:**

D. Operations Section Position Qualifications
   1. OPERATIONS SECTION CHIEF, TYPE I *(OSCL)
   2. Operations Branch Director (OPED)
   3. OPERATIONS SECTION CHIEF, TYPE II *(OSCL2)
   4. Division/Group Supervisor (DIVS)
   5. Task Force/Strike Team Leader
      Includes: Task Force Leader (TFLD)
               Strike Team Leader-Crew (STCR)
               Strike Team Leader-Engine (STEN)
               Strike Team Leader-Dozer (STDZ)
**6. Crew Representative (CREP)**

**7. Single Resource Boss**

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<td>Crew Boss</td>
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<td>Engine Boss</td>
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<td>Helicopter Boss</td>
<td>(HELB)</td>
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<td>Tractor Plow Boss</td>
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**8. Squad Boss (SQDB)**

**9. Firefighter (FFTR)**

**10. Type I Crew Members (Interagency Hotshot Crew) (IHCM)**

**11. Initial Attack Dozer Operator (without supervision) (DOZ1)**

**12. Initial Attack Tractor Plow Operator (without supervision) (TPL1)**

**13. Staging Area Manager (STAM)**

**14. Air Operations Branch Director (AODB)**

**15. Air Attack Group Supervisor (AAGS)**

**16. Air Tanker Coordinator (ATCO)**

**17. Helicopter Coordinator (HELC)**

**18. Air Support Group Supervisor (ASGS)**

**19. Helibase Manager (Multiple Helicopters) (HEB1)**

**20. Helibase Manager *(1 to 3 helicopters) (HEB2)**

**21. Helispot Manager (HESM)**

**22. Helicopter Crew Member (Helitack) (HECM)**

**23. Mixmaster (MIXM)**

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**E. Planning Section Position Qualifications**

1. **PLANNING SECTION CHIEF, TYPE I *(PSC1)**
2. **PLANNING SECTION CHIEF, TYPE II *(PSC2)**
3. Resources Unit Leader *(RESL)*
4. Status/Check-In Recorder *(SCKN)*
5. Situation Unit Leader *(SITL)*
6. Field Observer *(FOBS)*
7. Demobilization Unit Leader *(DMOB)*
8. Documentation Unit Leader *(DOCL)*
9. Fire Behavior Analyst *(FBAN)*
10. Infrared Interpreter (Analyst) *(IRIN)*
11. Training Specialist *(TNSP)*
12. Interagency Resource Representative *(IARR)*

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**F. Logistics Section Position Qualifications**

1. **LOGISTICS SECTION CHIEF, TYPE I *(LSC1)**
2. Service Branch Director *(SVBD)*
3. Support Branch Director *(SUBD)*
4. **LOGISTICS SECTION CHIEF, TYPE II *(LSC2)**
5. Medical Unit Leader *(MEDL)*
6. Communications Unit Leader *(COML)*
7. Incident Head Dispatcher *(INHD)*
8. Food Unit Leader *(FDUL)*
9. Supply Unit Leader (SPUL)
10. Ordering Manager (ORDM)
11. Receiving/Distribution Manager (RCDM)
12. Facilities Unit Leader (FACL)
13. Base/Camp Manager (BCMG)
14. Security Manager (SECM)
15. Ground Support Unit Leader (GSUL)
16. Equipment Manager (EQPM)

Exhibit 07:

G. Finance Section Position Qualifications
1. FINANCE SECTION CHIEF, TYPE I *(FSC1)
2. FINANCE SECTION CHIEF, TYPE II *(FSC2)
3. Procurement Unit Leader (PROC)
4. Cost Unit Leader (COST)
5. Compensation/Claims Unit Leader (COMP)
*6. Compensation-For-Injury-Specialist (INJR)
*7. Claims Specialist (CLMS)
8. Time Unit Leader (TIME)
*9. Personnel Time Recorder (PTRC)
*10. Equipment Time Recorder (EQTR)
*11. Commissary Manager (CMSY)
26 - Exhibit 01

A. Area Command Position Qualifications

*1. Area Commander (ACDR)
   Area Command Planning Chief (ACPC)
   Area Command Logistics Chief (ACLC)

TRAINING

I-620 Area Command

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance in Type I positions.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Any Type I positions
B. Command Position Qualifications

1. INCIDENT COMMANDER, TYPE I *(ICT1)*

**TRAINING**

*I-520* Advanced Incident Management is required for assignment on National Interagency Teams.

**EXPERIENCE**

Satisfactory performance as an Incident Commander, Type II

AND

Complete familiarity with the Planning Section by satisfactory performance as a Planning Section Chief, Type I OR satisfactory performance as a Situation Unit Leader AND Resources Unit Leader.

OR

Successfully completing the Planning Section Course (I-440) and trainee assignment as a Planning Section Chief, Type I

AND

Complete familiarity with the Logistics Section by satisfactory performance as a Logistics Section Chief, Type I OR satisfactory performance as a Facilities Unit Leader AND Ground Support Unit Leader or Supply Unit Leader.

OR

Successfully completing the Logistics Section Chief Training Course (I-450) and a trainee assignment as Logistics Section Chief, Type I.

Persons filling the ICT1 position will be the most qualified and experienced Incident Commanders.

**PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT**

Light

**OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS**

Incident Commander, Type II

Any Type I Section Chief

2. INCIDENT COMMANDER, TYPE II *(ICT2)*

**TRAINING**

I-400 Incident Commander

I-420 Incident Command and General Staff
26 - Exhibit 02--Continued

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as an Operations Section Chief, Type II
OR
Satisfactory performance as a Planning Section Chief, Type II
OR
Satisfactory performance as a Division/Group Supervisor and as a Situation Unit Leader
AND
Satisfactory performance as trainee Incident Commander, Type II.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Light

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Any Operations Section Chief, Type I or Type II
Any Planning Section Chief, Type I or Type II
C. Command Staff Position Qualifications

1. Safety Officer (SOFR)

TRAINING

I-401 Safety Officer
I-420 Incident Command and General Staff

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Division/Group Supervisor
AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Safety Officer.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Moderate

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None

2. Liaison Officer (LOFR)

TRAINING

I-220 Basic ICS
I-402 Liaison Officer
I-420 Incident Command and General Staff

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as an Agency Representative
OR
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Liaison Officer

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None
OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Agency Representative

3. Information Officer (IOFR)

TRAINING

I-220 Basic ICS
I-403 Information Officer
I-420 Incident Command and General Staff

EXPERIENCE

Experience in dealing with the function of public information.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None
D. Operations Section Position Qualifications

1. OPERATIONS SECTION CHIEF, TYPE I *(OSCI)*

**TRAINING**

*I-520* Advanced Incident Management is required for assignment on National Interagency Teams.

**EXPERIENCE**

Satisfactory performance as an Operations Section Chief, Type I

**PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT**

Moderate

**OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS**

Incident Commander, Type I

2. Operations Branch Director  *(OPBD)*

**TRAINING**

No additional training is required

**EXPERIENCE**

Satisfactory performance as an Operations Section Chief, Type II.

**PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT**

Moderate

**OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS**

Incident Commander, Type I or Type II
Operations Section Chief, Type I or Type II
3. OPERATIONS SECTION CHIEF, TYPE II *(OSC2)*

**TRAINING**

I-420 Incident Command and General Staff  
I-430 Operations Section Chief

**EXPERIENCE**

Satisfactory performance as Division/Group Supervisor OR Air Operations Branch Director  
AND  
Satisfactory performance as trainee Operations Section Chief, Type II.

**PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT**

Moderate

**OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS**

Division/Group Supervisor  
Air Operations Branch Director

4. Division/Group Supervisor  *(DIVS)*

**TRAINING**

I-339 Division/Group Supervisor

**EXPERIENCE**

Satisfactory performance as a Task Force/Strike Team Leader  
AND  
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Division/Group Supervisor.

**PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT**

Arduous

**OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS**

Any Task Force/Strike Team Leader
5. Task Force/Strike Team Leader

Includes:  
- Task Force Leader (TFLD)
- Strike Team Leader-Crew (STCR)
- Strike Team Leader-Engine (STEN)
- Strike Team Leader-Dozer (STDZ)

TRAINING

I-330 Task Force/Strike Team Leader

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Single Resource Boss

AND

Satisfactory performance as a trainee Task Force/Strike Team Leader.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Arduous

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Any Task Force/Strike Team Leader
Any Single Resource Boss
Incident Commander on a multi-resource incident

*6. Crew Representative (CREP)

TRAINING

Successful completion of training relevant to Crew Representative expectations for the local administrative unit or Region.

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Single Resource Boss.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Arduous
OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Any Single Resource Boss

*7. Single Resource Boss

Includes: Crew Boss (CRWB)
          Dozer Boss (DOZR)
          Engine Boss (ENGB)
          Firing Boss (FIRB)
          Felling Boss (FELB)
          Helicopter Boss (HELB)
          Tractor Plow Boss (TRPB)

TRAINING

I-220 Basic ICS
S-230 Crew Boss
S-260 Fire Business Management Principles
S-270 Air Operations
S-390 Fire Behavior

  Training in specialty of Resource Boss:
S-213 Dozer Use (for Dozer Boss and Tractor Plow Boss)
S-214 Engine Use (for Engine Boss)
S-215 Firing Methods and Equipment (for Firing Boss)

  Training as required in FSH 5709.12, section 24.1, for Helicopter Manager

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Squad Boss for one season.

For Helicopter Boss, must meet helicopter manager requirements in FSH 5709.12, section 24.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Arduous

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Squad Boss

*8. Squad Boss (SQDB)
26 - Exhibit 04--Continued

TRAINING

S-211 Portable Pumps and Water Use
S-212 Power Saws
Standard First Aid
16 hours minimum of Basic Supervision

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a firefighter with a minimum of one season experience.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Arduous

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Firefighter

#9. Firefighter (FFTR)

TRAINING

ICS General Familiarization
S-130 Basic Firefighter
S-190 Introduction to Fire Behavior
Care and Use of Fire Shelters
Appropriate specialty training depending on the location, such as power saws, pumps, fusees, radio use, and so forth.

Suggested Training: Standard First Aid

EXPERIENCE

None

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Arduous
OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None

*10. Type I Crew Members (Interagency Hotshot Crew) (IHCQ)

Refer to the National IHC Operations Guide (available from Forest Service Logistics, Boise Interagency Fire Center) for minimum training, experience, and physical fitness requirements.

*11. Initial Attack Dozer Operator (without supervision) (DOZ1)

TRAINING:

S-130 Basic Firefighter
S-190 Introduction to Fire Behavior
S-211 Portable Pumps and Water Use
S-213 Dozer Use
S-390 Fire Behavior
S-220 Basic ICS
Standard First Aid

EXPERIENCE

Must have satisfactorily performed as a Firefighter.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Moderate

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None

*12. Initial Attack Tractor Plow Operator (without supervision) (TPL1)

TRAINING

S-130 Basic Firefighter
S-190 Introduction to Fire Behavior
S-211 Portable Pumps and Water Use
S-213 Tractor Use
S-390 Fire Behavior
I-220 Basic ICS
Standard First Aid
EXPERIENCE
Must have satisfactorily performed as a Firefighter.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
Moderate

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

13. **Staging Area Manager** (STAM)

TRAINING
I-220 Basic ICS
I-236 Staging Area Manager
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principles

EXPERIENCE
Satisfactory performance as a Single Resource Crew Member OR
Satisfactory performance as a Status/Check-in Recorder.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
Light

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
None
14. **Air Operations Branch Director** (AOBD)

**TRAINING**

I-470 Air Operations Branch Director

**EXPERIENCE**

Satisfactory performance as an Air Attack Group Supervisor
AND
Satisfactory performance as an Air Support Group Supervisor
AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Air Operations Branch Director.

**PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT**

None

**OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS**

- Air Attack Group Supervisor
- Air Support Group Supervisor

15. **Air Attack Group Supervisor** (AAGS)

**TRAINING**

I-374 Helicopter Coordinator
I-376 Air Tanker Coordinator
I-378 Air Attack Group Supervisor

**EXPERIENCE**

Satisfactory performance as a Task Force/Strike Team Leader
AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Air Attack Group Supervisor

**PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT**

None
OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Air Tanker Coordinator
Helicopter Coordinator
Air Support Group Supervisor

16. **Air Tanker Coordinator (ATCO)**

**TRAINING**

I-220 Basic ICS
I-376 Air Tanker Coordinator
*Complete leadplane pilot training as outlined in PSH 5709.16 (In-Service (Flight Operations Handbook)

**EXPERIENCE**

Satisfactory performance as a trainee Air Tanker Coordinator.

**PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT**

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None

17. **Helicopter Coordinator (HELC)**

**TRAINING**

I-220 Basic ICS
*S-270 Basic Air Operations
I-374 Helicopter Coordinator

**EXPERIENCE**

Satisfactory performance supervising a helicopter and crew AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Helicopter Coordinator.
26 - Exhibit 04--Continued

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None

18. Air Support Group Supervisor (ASGS)

TRAINING

I-375 Air Support Group Supervisor

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Helibase Manager *(Multiple Helicopters) AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Air Support Group Supervisor.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Air Attack Group Supervisor
Helibase Manager *(Multiple Helicopters)

*19. Helibase Manager (Multiple Helicopters) (HEB1)

TRAINING

No additional training required.

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance on at least 3 separate incidents as a Helibase Manager (1 to 3 Helicopters) AND
At least one of the three assignments must be as a trainee Helibase Manager (Multiple Helicopters) supervising more than 3 helicopters and support crews.
PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
Light

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
Helibase Manager (1 to 3 Helicopters)

20. Helibase Manager *(1 to 3 helicopters) (HEB2)

TRAINING
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principals
I-271 Helibase Manager

EXPERIENCE
Satisfactory performance supervising a helicopter crew
AND
Satisfactory performance as a Helispot Manager
AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Helibase Manager.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
Light

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
Helispot Manager

21. Helispot Manager (HESM)

TRAINING
I-220 Basic ICS
I-272 Helispot Manager

EXPERIENCE
Satisfactory performance as a Helicopter Crew Member
AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Helispot Manager.
PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
Moderate

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
None

*22. Helicopter Crew Member (Helitack) (HECM)

TRAINING
S-217 Interagency Helicopter Training
S-270 Basic Air Operations
Standard First Aid
Appropriate specialist training depending on location, such as power saws, pumps, fusees, radio use, and so forth.

EXPERIENCE
Satisfactory performance as a firefighter.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
Arduous

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
None

*23. Mixmaster (MIXMS)

TRAINING
S-270 Air Operations
S-353 Mixmaster
Specialized training in plumbing, pump, and fitting maintenance.

Suggested Training: Standard First Aid

EXPERIENCE
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Mixmaster.
26 - Exhibit 04--Continued

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Moderate

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None
WILDLAND FIRE QUALIFICATIONS HANDBOOK
Amendment No. 5109.17-91-3
Effective September 9, 1991

Posting Notice. Amendments are numbered consecutively by Handbook number and calendar year. Post by document name. Remove entire document and replace with this amendment. Retain this transmittal as the first page of this document. The last amendment to this Handbook was Amendment 5109.17-91-2 to ch. 20.

Page Code

5109.17.26,Ex.05-Ex.07

Superseded New
(Number of Sheets)

- 22

Digest:

20 - Makes minor editorial changes throughout the chapter. Revises section 26 exhibits to:

1. Delete the terms Multi-Branch, Multi-Division, and Multi-Leader as definitions of incident complexity and qualification standards for Incident Commander and General Staff positions.

2. Add the terms Type I and Type II as definitions of incident complexity and qualifications standards for Incident Commander and General Staff positions.

3. Establish qualification requirements for the Human Resource Specialist position (ex. 05, E-13), including the minimum acceptable levels of training, experience, physical fitness, and/or currency requirements.

F. DALE ROBERTSON
Chief

OBSOLETE BY ____________
AMEND. # 5109.17-91-3
DATE 5/18/2000
E. Planning Section Position Qualifications

1. **PLANNING SECTION CHIEF, TYPE I *(PSC1)*

**TRAINING**

*I-520* Advanced Incident Management is required for assignment on National Interagency Teams.

**EXPERIENCE**

Satisfactory performance as a Planning Section Chief, Type II AND Satisfactory performance as a Resources Unit Leader.

**PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT**

Light

**OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS**

Incident Commander, Type I or Type II
Planning Section Chief, Type I or Type II
Operations Section Chief, Type I

2. **PLANNING SECTION CHIEF, TYPE II *(PSC2)*

**TRAINING**

*I-420* Incident Command and General Staff
*I-440* Planning Section Chief

**EXPERIENCE**

Satisfactory performance as a Situation Unit Leader. AND Satisfactory performance as trainee Planning Section Chief, Type II.
PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Light

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Situation Unit Leader
Resources Unit Leader

3. Resources Unit Leader (RESL)

TRAINING

I-348 Resources Unit Leader

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Status/Check-in Recorder.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Demobilization Unit Leader
Status/Check-in Recorder

4. Status/Check-In Recorder (SCKN)

TRAINING

I-220 Basic ICS
I-248 Status/Check-in Recorder

EXPERIENCE

None

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None
5. Situation Unit Leader (SITL)

TRAINING

I-346 Situation Unit Leader

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Task Force/Strike Team Leader
AND
Satisfactory performance as a Field Observer
AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Situation Unit Leader.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Moderate

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None

6. Field Observer (FOBS)

TRAINING

I-244 Field Observer

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Single Resource Boss
AND
Proven ability to read and interpret topographic maps, orthophoto maps, and aerial photos
AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Field Observer.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Arduous
7. Demobilization Unit Leader (DMOB)

TRAINING

I-347 Demobilization Unit Leader
I-348 Resources Unit Leader

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Status/Check-in Recorder and Satisfactory performance as a trainee Demobilization Unit Leader.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Performance in a Demobilization Unit or in dispatching associated with demobilization

8. Documentation Unit Leader (DOCL)

TRAINING

I-220 Basic ICS
I-342 Documentation Unit Leader

EXPERIENCE

None

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None
OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None

9. Fire Behavior Analyst (FBAN)

TRAINING

S-590 Fire Behavior Analyst

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Situation Unit Leader
AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Fire Behavior Analyst.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Moderate

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None

*10. Infrared Interpreter (Analyst) (IRIN)

TRAINING

I-220
S-243 Infrared Imagery Interpretation

Suggested Training: S-241 Aerial/Orthophoto Analysis

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a trainee Infrared Interpreter.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None
26 - Exhibit 05--Continued

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Day to day Aerial/Orthophoto Analysis duties

*11. Training Specialist (TNSP)

TRAINING

I-220 Basic ICS
S-260 Fire Business Management Principles

EXPERIENCE

A working knowledge of wildland fire suppression techniques, terminology, tactics, and strategy.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

"I" or "S" Course Instructor
Serve as "Coach" in trainee development

*12. Interagency Resource Representative (IARR)

TRAINING

A thorough orientation to applicable Cooperative Agreements and Forest Service policies and procedures.

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Task Force/Strike Team Leader

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Moderate

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None
13. Human Resource Specialist (HRSP)

TRAINING

I-220 Basic ICS

Successful completion of training relevant to the Human Resource Specialist.

EXPERIENCE

Experience and/or training that would have equipped the individual with a general knowledge of civil rights and equal employment opportunity programs; compliance and enforcement skills; administrative, management and consulting skills; and a general knowledge of personnel administration.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

NONE

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None
F. Logistics Section Position Qualifications

1. LOGISTICS SECTION CHIEF, TYPE I *(LSC1)*

TRAINING

*I-520* Advanced Incident Management is required for assignment on National Interagency Teams.

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as Trainee Logistics Section Chief, Type II (and I-450).

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Logistics Section Chief, Type I
Incident Commander, Type I

2. Service Branch Director *(SVBD)*

TRAINING

No additional training is required.

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as Logistics Section Chief, Type II.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Logistics Section Chief, Type I or Type II
Support Branch Director
Exhibit 06—Continued

3. **Support Branch Director (SUBD)**

**TRAINING**

No additional training is required.

**EXPERIENCE**

Satisfactory performance as Logistics Section Chief, Type II.

**PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT**

None

**OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS**

Logistics Section Chief, Type I or Type II
Service Branch Director

4. **LOGISTICS SECTION CHIEF, TYPE II *(LSC2)**

**TRAINING**

I-420 Incident Command and General Staff
I-450 Logistics Section Chief

**EXPERIENCE**

Satisfactory performance as either a Ground Support Unit Leader or Supply Unit Leader

AND

Satisfactory performance as a Facilities Unit Leader

AND

Satisfactory performance as trainee Logistics Section Chief, Type II.

**PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT**

None

**OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS**

Ground Support Unit Leader
Facilities Unit Leader
Supply Unit Leader
5. Medical Unit Leader (MEDL)

TRAINING

I-220 Basic ICS
I-359 Medical Unit Leader
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principles

EXPERIENCE

Certification as an Emergency Medical Technician or equivalent.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None

6. Communications Unit Leader (COML)

TRAINING

I-220 Basic ICS
I-358 Communications Unit Leader
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principles

EXPERIENCE

Experience in communication system design and setup
AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Communications Unit Leader.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Light

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None
7. Incident Head Dispatcher (INHD)

TRAINING
I-220 Basic ICS
I-257 Incident Dispatcher
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principles

EXPERIENCE
Satisfactory performance as a Dispatcher on an incident AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Incident Head Dispatcher.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
Incident Dispatcher

8. Food Unit Leader (FDUL)

TRAINING
I-220 Basic ICS
I-357 Food Unit Leader
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principles

EXPERIENCE
Satisfactory performance in planning and supervising food preparation for large groups AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Food Unit Leader.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
None
9. Supply Unit Leader (SPUL)

TRAINING
I-356 Supply Unit Leader

EXPERIENCE
Satisfactory performance as an Ordering Manager
OR
Satisfactory performance as a Receiving/Distribution Manager
AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Supply Unit Leader.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
Ordering Manager
Receiving/Distribution Manager

10. Ordering Manager (ORDM)

TRAINING
I-220 Basic ICS
I-252 Ordering Manager
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principles

EXPERIENCE
Satisfactory performance ordering resources at the unit level
OR
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Ordering Manager.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
Receiving/Distribution Manager
11. Receiving/Distribution Manager (RCDM)

TRAINING

I-220 Basic ICS
I-253 Receiving/Distribution Manager
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principles

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance receiving, accounting for, and distributing supplies at the unit level

OR

Satisfactory performance as a trainee Receiving/Distribution Manager.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

Light

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Ordering Manager

12. Facilities Unit Leader (FACL)

TRAINING

I-354 Facilities Unit Leader

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Base/Camp Manager.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Base/Camp Manager
26 - Exhibit 06--Continued

13. Base/Camp Manager (BCMG)

TRAINING
I-220 Basic ICS
I-254 Base/Camp Manager
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principles

EXPERIENCE
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Base/Camp Manager.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
Light

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
None

14. Security Manager (SECM)

TRAINING
I-220 Basic ICS
I-259 Security Manager
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principles

EXPERIENCE
Any previous assignment to an incident base or camp AND Law enforcement experience.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
None
15. Ground Support Unit Leader (GSUL)

TRAINING
I-355 Ground Support Unit Leader

EXPERIENCE
Satisfactory performance as an Equipment Manager.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
Light

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
Equipment Manager

16. Equipment Manager (EQPM)

TRAINING
I-220 Basic ICS
I-255 Equipment Manager
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principles

EXPERIENCE
Satisfactory performance operating or maintaining mobile firefighting equipment
AND
Satisfactory performance as a trainee Equipment Manager.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
Light

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
None
G. Finance Section Position Qualifications

1. **FINANCE SECTION CHIEF, TYPE I *(FSC1)*

**TRAINING**
*I-520* Advanced Incident Management is required for assignment on National Interagency Teams.

**EXPERIENCE**
Satisfactory performance as Finance Section Chief, Type I.

**PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT**
None

**OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS**
None

2. **FINANCE SECTION CHIEF, TYPE II *(FSC2)*

**TRAINING**
*I-420* Incident Command and General Staff  
*I-460* Finance Section Chief

**EXPERIENCE**
Satisfactory performance as a Time Unit Leader OR Procurement Unit Leader  
Satisfactory performance as trainee Finance Section Chief, Type II  
Agency administrative experience.

**PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT**
None

**OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS**
Time Unit Leader  
Procurement Unit Leader
3. Procurement Unit Leader (PROC)

TRAINING
I-220 Basic ICS
I-368 Procurement Unit Leader
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principles

EXPERIENCE
Current procurement authority.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
Day-to-day procurement duties

4. Cost Unit Leader (COST)

TRAINING
I-220 Basic ICS
I-362 Cost Unit Leader
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principles

EXPERIENCE
Satisfactory performance calculating fire costs OR Experience in agency cost accounting.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT
None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS
None
5. Compensation/Claims Unit Leader (COMP)

TRAINING

I-220 Basic ICS
*S-260 Fire Business Management Principles
*I-363 Compensations/Claims Unit Leader

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Claims Specialist
AND
Satisfactory performance as a Compensation-for-Injury Specialist
OR
Agency experience in both specialities.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Compensation-for-Injury Specialist
Claims Specialist

6. Compensation-for-Injury-Specialist (INJR)

TRAINING

S-260 Fire Business Management Principles
S-264 Compensation-for-Injury Specialist

EXPERIENCE

Agency experience in compensations duties.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Day-to-day compensations duties
26 - Exhibit 07--Continued

*7. Claims Specialist (CLMS)

TRAINING

S-260 Fire Business Management Principles
S-263 Claims Specialist

EXPERIENCE

Agency experience in claims.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Day-to-day claims duties

8. Time Unit Leader (TIME)

TRAINING

I-220 Basic ICS
I-365 Time Unit Leader

EXPERIENCE

Satisfactory performance as a Personnel Time Recorder.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None
9. Personnel Time Recorder (PTRC)

TRAINING

S-260 Fire Business Management Principles
S-261 Personnel Time Recorder

EXPERIENCE

Day-to-day personnel timekeeping duties.

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

Unit timekeeping

10. Equipment Time Recorder (EQTR)

TRAINING

S-260 Fire Business Management Principles
S-262 Equipment Time Recorder

EXPERIENCE

None

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None
26 - Exhibit 07--Continued

*11. Commissary Manager (CMSY)

TRAINING

S-260 Fire Business Management Principles
S-266 Commissary Manager

EXPERIENCE

None

PHYSICAL REQUIREMENT

None

OTHER POSITIONS MEETING CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS

None