

| | |
|--|-----------|
| CHAPTER 1. ABOUT THIS GUIDE | 11 |
| Before you begin | 11 |
| How to use this guide | 11 |
| Conventions | 12 |
| Update guidelines | 12 |
| | |
| CHAPTER 2. ABOUT WIMS | 14 |
| To obtain user support and system administration services | 14 |
| WIMS System components and information flow | 15 |
| NWS -Telecommunications Gateway (NWSTG) | 16 |
| Satellite RAWS Gateway | 16 |
| Non-satellite -RAWS Gateway | 16 |
| | |
| CHAPTER 3. GETTING STARTED | 17 |
| Access to WIMS web | 17 |
| Browser Requirements | 17 |
| To enable Java on Microsoft Internet Explorer: | 17 |
| To change your text size settings in Internet Explorer: | 18 |
| To enable Java on Netscape Navigator 4.7: | 19 |
| To change text size on Netscape Navigator 4.7: | 20 |
| WIMS access levels | 21 |
| Your WIMS logon ID | 22 |
| Your WIMS password | 22 |
| To change your WIMS password | 24 |
| Logging on to WIMS | 25 |
| Logging off | 26 |
| Accounting, security, and support services | 26 |
| To obtain a NITC-KC accounting code | 26 |
| To obtain user support and system administration services | 26 |
| | |
| CHAPTER 4. WIMS BASICS | 27 |
| WIMS system hierarchy | 27 |
| WIMS hierarchy of menus and forms | 28 |

Navigating the WIMS Web Application System 29

WIMs Web Interface Standard Buttons 31

FASTPATH commands 31

Getting Help 31

To obtain user support and system administration services 31

CHAPTER 5. BEYOND THE BASICS 33**Query blocks and query mode 33**

Searching by date 33

Wildcards 34

To initiate a custom query on the List Stations form 34

example 1 35

To initiate a custom query on the List Stations form 35

example 2 35

Capturing/Saving query data 36

PLST form 36

PLST field definitions 37

To capture data for an observation 37

To capture specific search criteria into a report 37

Available forms for capturing or saving data 38

Recalculating NFDRS indices 38

To recalculate NFDRS indices 39

Starting with Herbaceous state of F (Frozen) 39

FastPath ENRR 40

NFDR Recalculation Screen 41

DIDM Form 42

Greenup 43

FastPath ENRR 44

NFDR Recalculation Screen 45

ENFDR Screen 46

DIDM Form 47

CHAPTER 6. WORKING WITH STATION INFORMATION STA 48**Station Information 48**

Accessing the Maintain Station Information menu 49

Creating a new station 50

NSTA Form 52

Station Information field definitions table 52

Creating default NFDRS Parameter Link 57

Create Default NFDRS Parameters form 57

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Create Default NFDRS Parameters field definitions | 57 |
| Extra Data Channels | 62 |
| Create Automated Sensor Station Information form | 63 |
| To complete the Create Automated Sensor Station Information form | 63 |
| Displaying/ editing station information | 64 |
| To access the Display/Edit General Station Information Form | 64 |
| Display/Edit General Station Information ESTA Form | 65 |
| Display/Edit Default NFDRS Parameters | 65 |
| Display/Edit Automated Sensor Station Information | 66 |
| To obtain access to edit station information | 66 |
| List Stations | 66 |
| LSTA form | 67 |
| To list all Forest Service stations | 68 |
| To list stations by owner | 68 |
| Editing NFDRS parameters | 68 |
| ENFDR form | 69 |
| To Display or edit default NFDRS parameters for a station | 70 |
| Special Interest Groups (SIGs) | 70 |
| Accessing the Maintain S. I. G. menu | 71 |
| Creating a new SIG | 72 |
| NSIG form | 73 |
| COPY a SIG | 74 |
| Editing a SIG | 77 |
| Deleting a SIG | 79 |
| Listing SIGs | 80 |
| Assigning NFDRS weighted averages to stations in your SIG | 82 |
| EAVG form | 83 |
| EAVG field definitions | 83 |
| To assign weightings to your existing SIG | 84 |
| To reassign a weight factor percentage to a station | 84 |
| Access Control Lists (ACLs) | 85 |

Creating a new ACL 86**Editing an ACL 88****Deleting an ACL 90****Listing ACLs 89****CHAPTER 7. WORKING WITH OBSERVATIONS OBS 93****Observations 93****Accessing the Observations menu 94****Entering a new observation 95**

- NOBS form 95
- Create a new observation 96
- Observation field definitions 97
- To enter a new observations for a Sig 99

Editing an observation 99

- EOBS form 101
- To edit an observation 101

Displaying an observation 102

- DOBS form 103
- To display an observation 103
- Saving observations 105

Displaying RAWs data 106

- DRAWS form 106
- DRAWS field definitions 107
- Display DRAWS second screen 109

CHAPTER 8. WORKING WITH FORECASTS FCST 111**Forecasts 111****Accessing the Forecasts menu 112****Accessing the Display Forecasts menu 112****Displaying a point forecast 113**

- DPFCST form 114
- Point Forecast Field Definitions 115

| | |
|---|------------|
| Print the Point Forecast | 118 |
| Displaying a trend forecast | 119 |
| DTFCST form | 119 |
| Trend Forecast Field Definitions | 120 |
| To display a trend forecast | 123 |
| Creating and editing forecasts -for NWS users only | 125 |
| Accessing the New Forecasts menu | 125 |
| Entering a point forecast | 126 |
| NPFCST form | 126 |
| To enter a point forecast | 127 |
| Entering a trend forecast | 127 |
| NTFCST form | 128 |
| To enter a trend forecast | 128 |
| Accessing the Edit Forecasts menu | 128 |
| Editing a point forecast | 129 |
| EPFCST form | 129 |
| To edit a point forecast | 129 |
| Editing a trend forecast | 130 |
| ETFCST form | 130 |
| To edit a trend forecast | 131 |
| Accessing National Weather Service Products | 131 |
| Fire Weather Forecasts | 132 |
| Fire Weather Forecasts Form | 132 |
| Red Flag Warnings | 132 |
| Red Flag Form | 133 |
| Spot Forecasts | 133 |
| SPOT Form | 134 |
| Smoke Management Forecasts | 134 |
| SMOKE Form | 134 |

Other narrative forecasts 134

ONARR Form 135

CHAPTER 9. WORKING WITH NFDRS DNFDR 136

The National Fire Danger Rating System 136

Displaying NFDRS forms 137

Accessing National Fire Danger Rating menu 137

NFDRS field descriptions 138

To retrieve tomorrow's (forecasted) NFDRS indices for today's observations 138

Calculating NFDRS indices for a RAWS observation 139

To edit a RAWS observation 139

To display an edited RAWS observation in an NFDRS index form 140

Displaying the Index form 140

Index (DIDX) form 141

Index (DIDX) field definitions 141

Displaying the Moisture Index form 142

Moisture (DIDM) form 143

Moisture (DIDM) field definitions 144

Displaying the Manager's form 144

Manager's (DMGR) form 145

Manager's (DMGR) field definitions 145

Displaying the Short form 147

Short (DSHR) form 147

Short (DSHR) field definitions 148

Displaying the Weighted Averages form 148

Weighted Averages (DAVG) form 149

Weighted Averages (DAVG) field definitions 150

How WIMS handles IFPL calculations 150

Displaying the Abbreviated form 150

Abbreviated (DABR) form 151

Abbreviated (DABR) field definitions 152

CHAPTER 10. WORKING WITH WIMS UTILITIES UTIL 152

WIMS Utilities 153

Accessing WIMS Utilities menu options 153

| | |
|---|------------|
| Setting up or changing your profile | 154 |
| PROFILE form | 155 |
| PROFILE field definitions | 155 |
| Accessing the WIMS User List | 156 |
| LUSER field definitions | 157 |
| LUSER form | 158 |
| Listing specific groups | 158 |
| | |
| APPENDIX A. MENUS, FASTPATHS, AND ACCESS LEVELS | 159 |
| | |
| APPENDIX B SPECIFIC FIELD GLOSSARY | 163 |
| | |
| APPENDIX C. ACRONYMS | 179 |
| | |
| APPENDIX D. WIMS/ NIFMID FORMS AND INSTRUCTIONS | 182 |
| WIMS/ NIFMID National Information Technology Center (NITC) | 182 |
| Completing the WIMS/ NIFMID National Information Technology Center Access Request Form | 184 |
| | |
| WIMS/ NIFMID NITC-Terms and Conditions | 186 |
| Requirements | 186 |
| National Information Technology Center | 187 |
| | |
| APPENDIX E. NFDRS TECHNICAL REFERENCE | 189 |
| | |
| U. S. NFDRS structure | 189 |
| NFDRS technical reference | 190 |
| How WIMS redistributes NFDRS weight assignments | 190 |
| How WIMS determines IFPL calculations for USFS Region 6 | 191 |
| How WIMS handles weighted variables, components, indices, and values | 192 |
| How WIMS determines the weighted staffing level | 193 |
| Adjective (Public) Fire-Danger Rating | 194 |
| To determine the historic occurrence of the adjective fire-danger | 195 |
| Staffing Level | 197 |
| Lightning Occurrence Index | 199 |
| How WIMS obtains yesterday's lightning risk | 199 |
| How WIMS obtains today's Lightning Risk (LAL) | 199 |
| How WIMS obtains today's lightning risk for predicting tomorrow's Fire Load Index | 20 |
| How WIMS obtains tomorrow's lightning risk for predicting tomorrow's Fire Load Index | 201 |
| More about recalculating NFDRS indices | 201 |

| | | |
|--|-----|-----|
| To handle missing data | 202 | |
| To handle an NFDRS parameter change | | 202 |
| Live fuels | 202 | |
| Herbaceous plants | 202 | |
| Woody shrubs | 203 | |
| Live fuel moisture models | 203 | |
| x1000, Annual, and Perennial herbaceous fuel moisture models | | 203 |
| Greenness factors during dry periods | 205 | |
| Setting the greenup date for a station | 205 | |
| To "greenup" a station | 205 | |
| NFDRS climate classes | 207 | |
| Standard Shef codes | 208 | |

APPENDIX F. DETAILED NFDRS USER MATERIALS 216

NFDRS Structure 216

Site Description Input (Station Information Screen) 217

NFDRS Structure Inputs (Station Information Screen) 218

| | | |
|------------------------------|-----|--|
| Latitude | 218 | |
| Longitude | 218 | |
| Average Annual Precipitation | 218 | |

NFDRS Default Parameters 219

| | | |
|-----------------|-----|--|
| Fuel Model (ID) | 219 | |
| Climate Class | 220 | |
| Live Fuel Types | 222 | |
| Slope Class | 222 | |

Observations 223

1300 LST Observation 223

| | | |
|--|-----|-----|
| State of the Weather | 224 | |
| Effects of State of the Weather on NFDRS | | 224 |
| Dry Temp | | |
| RH | | |
| Wind Speed | | |
| Fuel Stick Moisture | | |

24 Hour Observations 226

| | | |
|----------------------|--|--|
| Min/Max RH | | |
| Min/Max Temp | | |
| Precip Duration | | |
| Precipitation Amount | | |

Carryover Fuel Moistures 226

| | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| 100 HR | 226 |
| 1000 HR | 226 |
| Calculated Intermediate Values | 227 |
| Dead Fuel Moisture | 227 |
| Live Fuel Moisture | 227 |
| KBDI | 227 |
| OUTPUTS | 228 |
| Spread Component | 228 |
| Ignition Component | 229 |
| Burning Index | 229 |
| Energy Release Component | 229 |
| Managing 1978 NFDRS Model | 230 |
| 1978 Model Greenup Process | |
| Pregreen | |
| Transition | |
| Cured | |
| Managing 1988 NFDRS Model | 233 |
| INDEX | 237 |